Quantitative Ethnography

David Williamson Shaffer

Vilas Distinguished Achievement Professor of Learning Science University of Wisconsin-Madison Obel Foundation Professor of Learning Analytics Aalborg University at Copenhagen Data Philosopher Wisconsin Center for Educational Research

Complex Collaborative Problem Solving





How are you feeling? How are you doing? Do you want something to eat? You're such a good pet! Anything happen while I was gone?

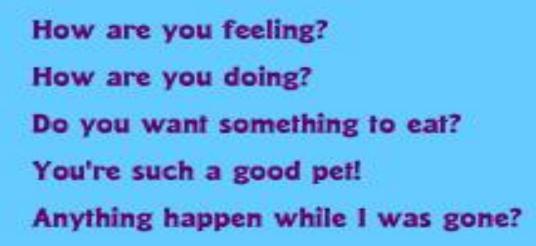
DRESS

SPEAK



I had a big party. Just kidding.





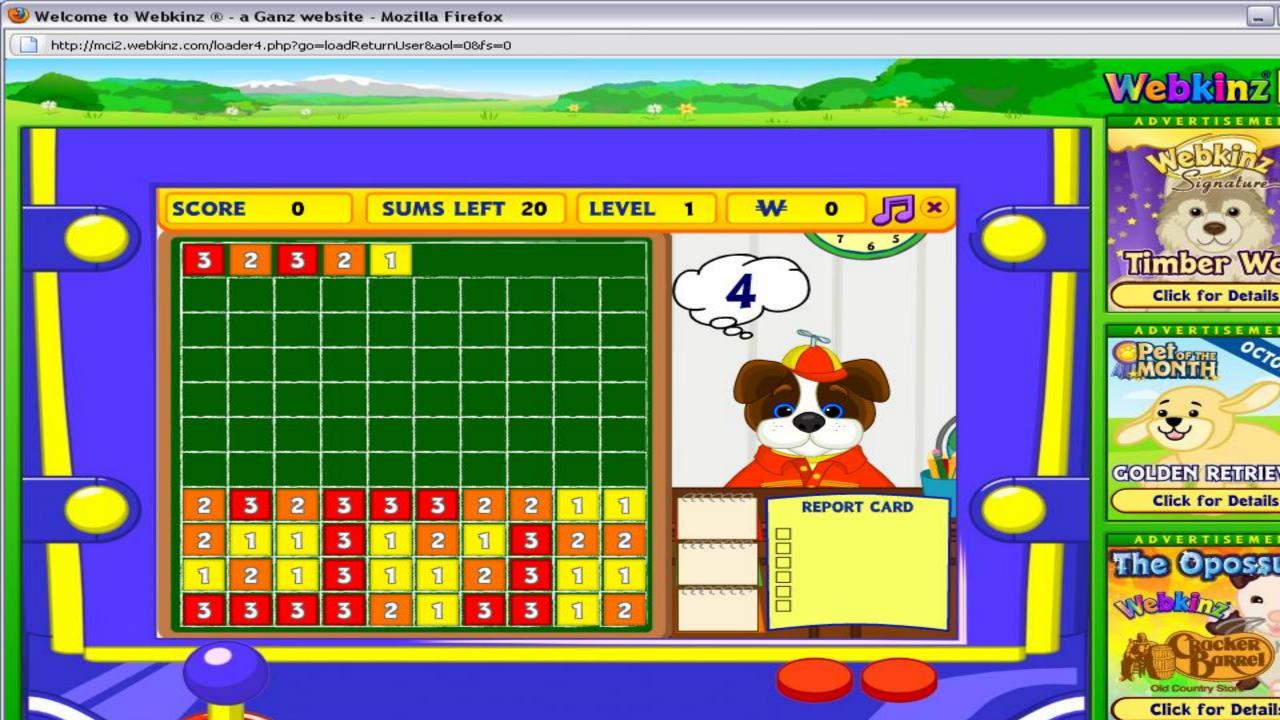
SPEAK













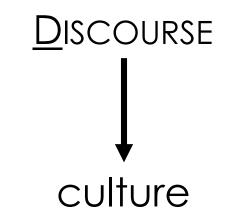




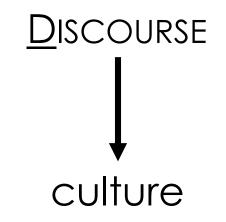


"A DISCOURSE is a socially accepted association among ways of using language, of thinking, feeling, believing, valuing, and of acting that can be used to identify oneself as a member of a socially meaningful group... or to signal (that one is playing) a socially meaningful role." - Jim Gee

culture











-David Williamson Shaffer





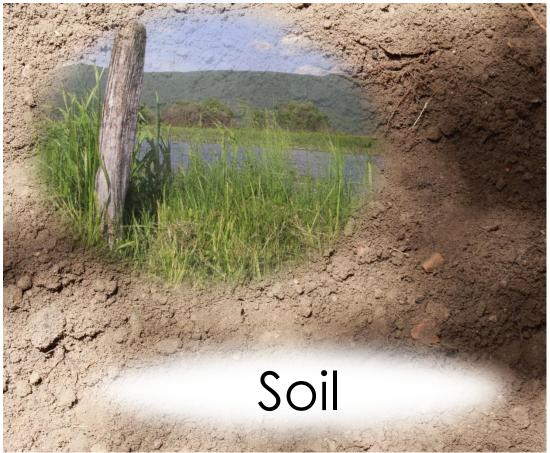


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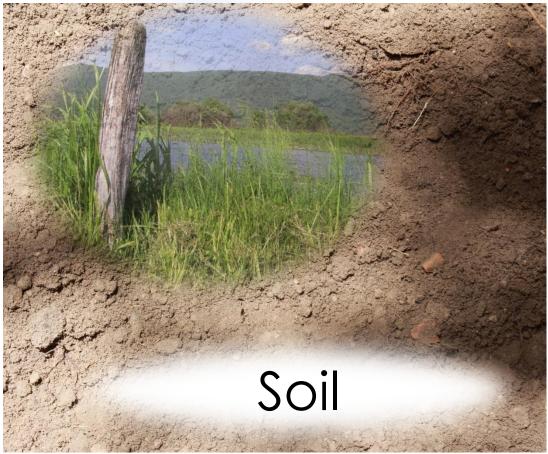


-Charles Goodwin

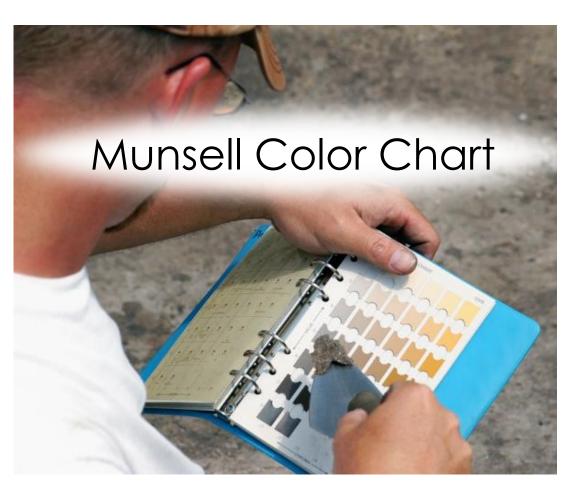


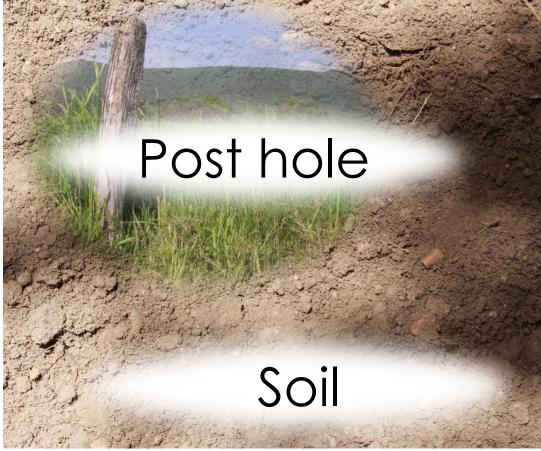






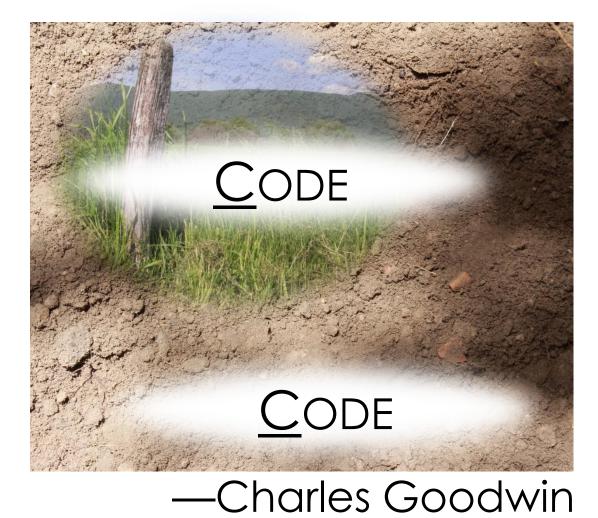
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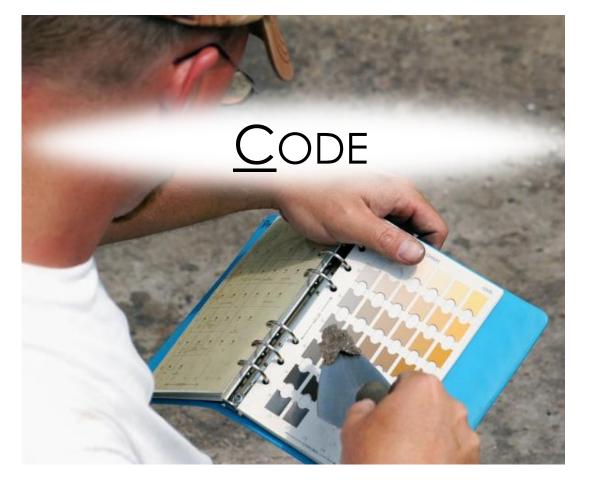


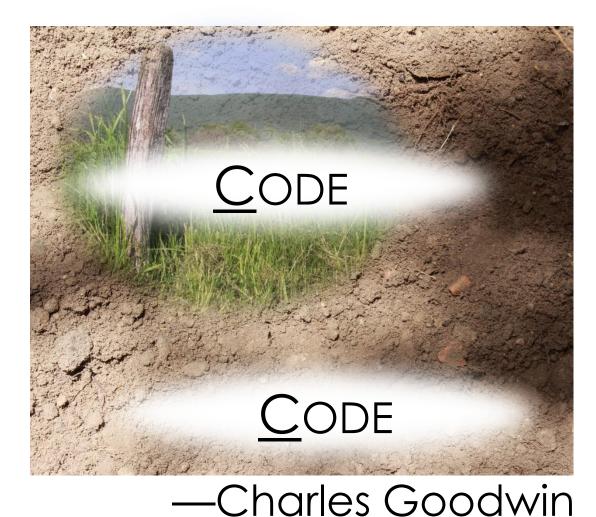


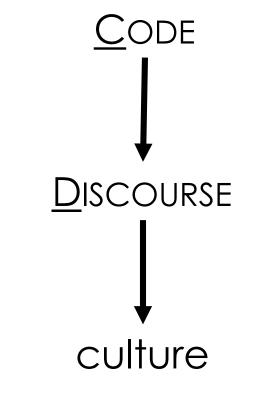
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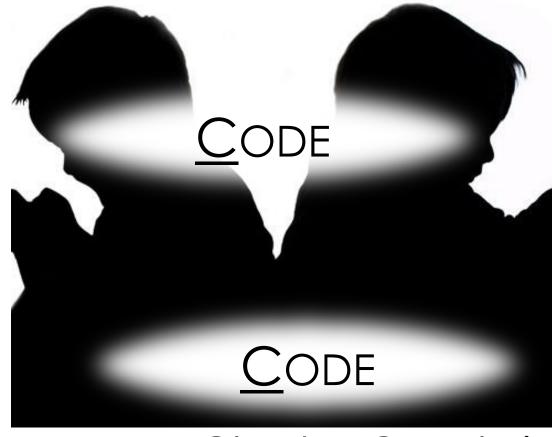




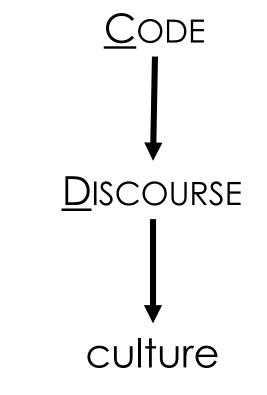


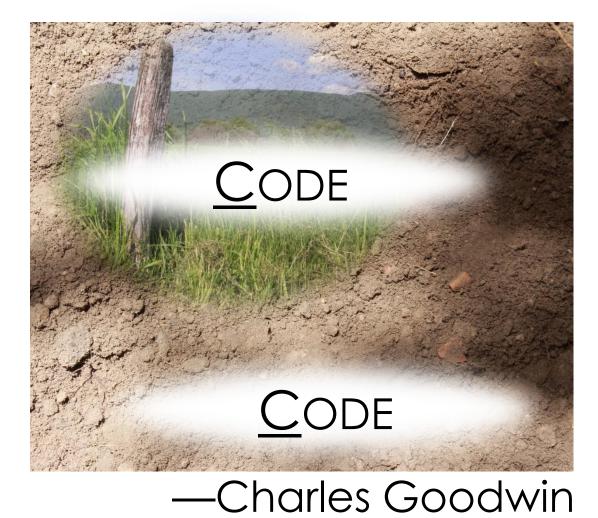


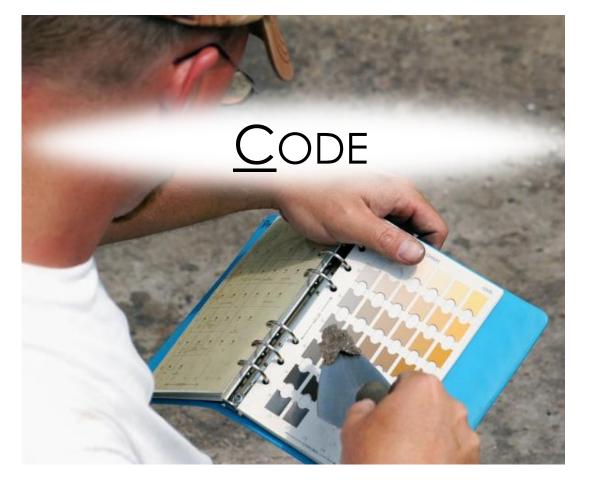
What are some <u>CODES</u> in the things you study?



-Charles Goodwin









-Charles Goodwin

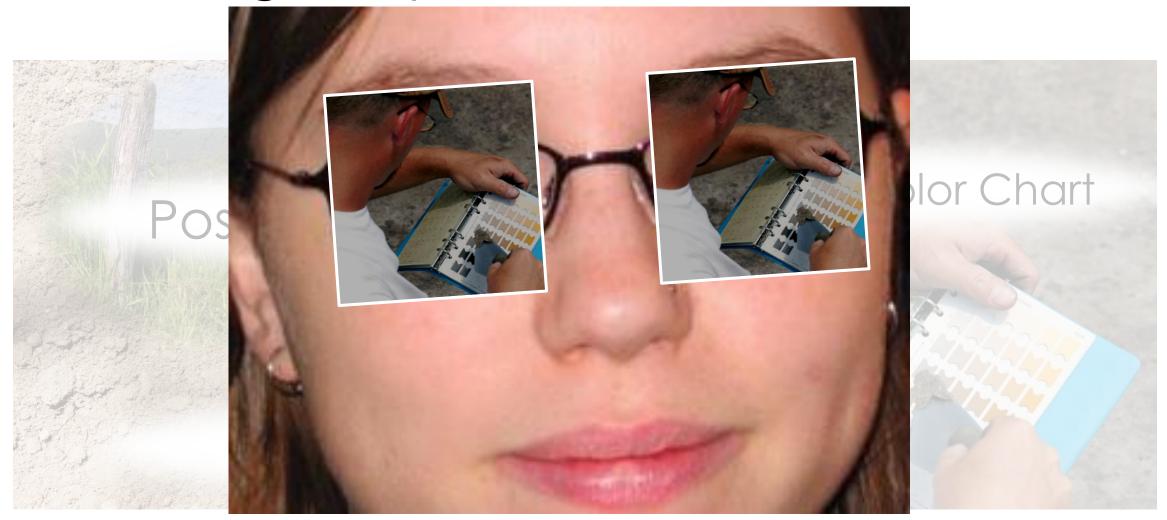
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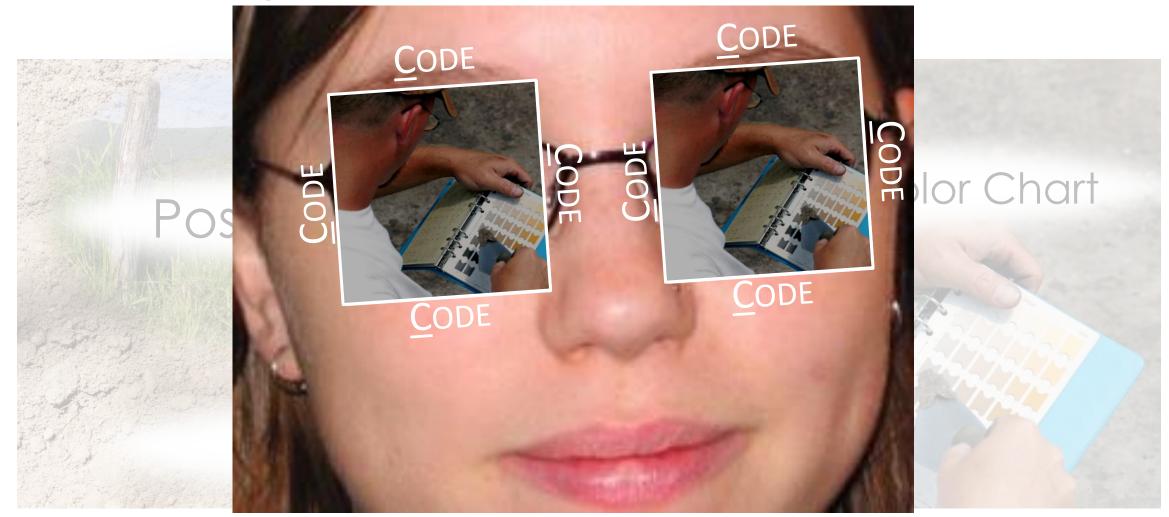


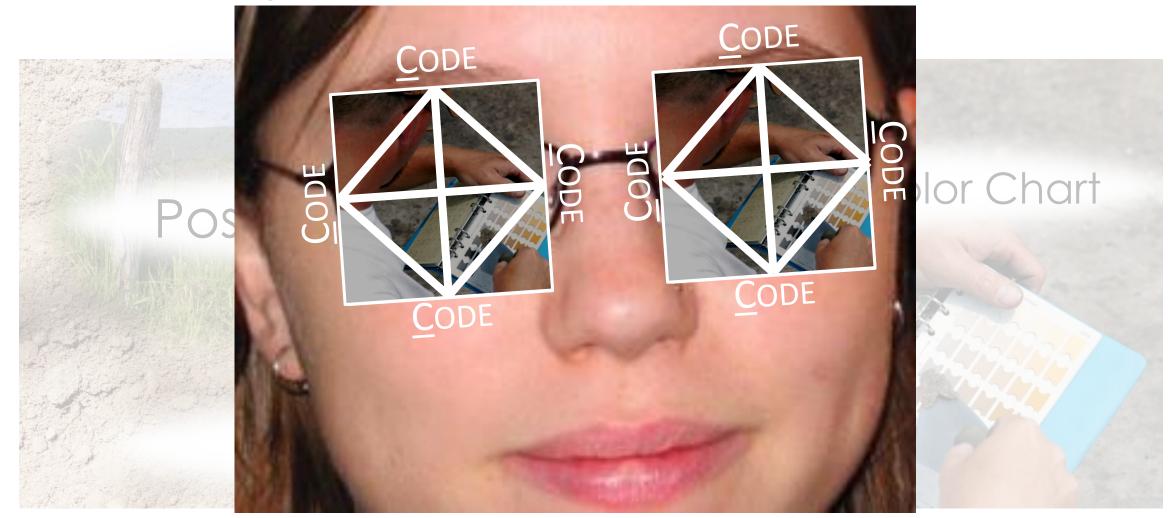
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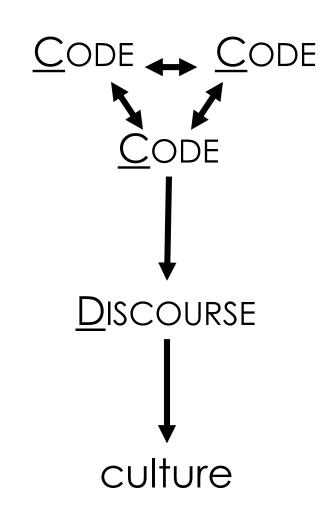
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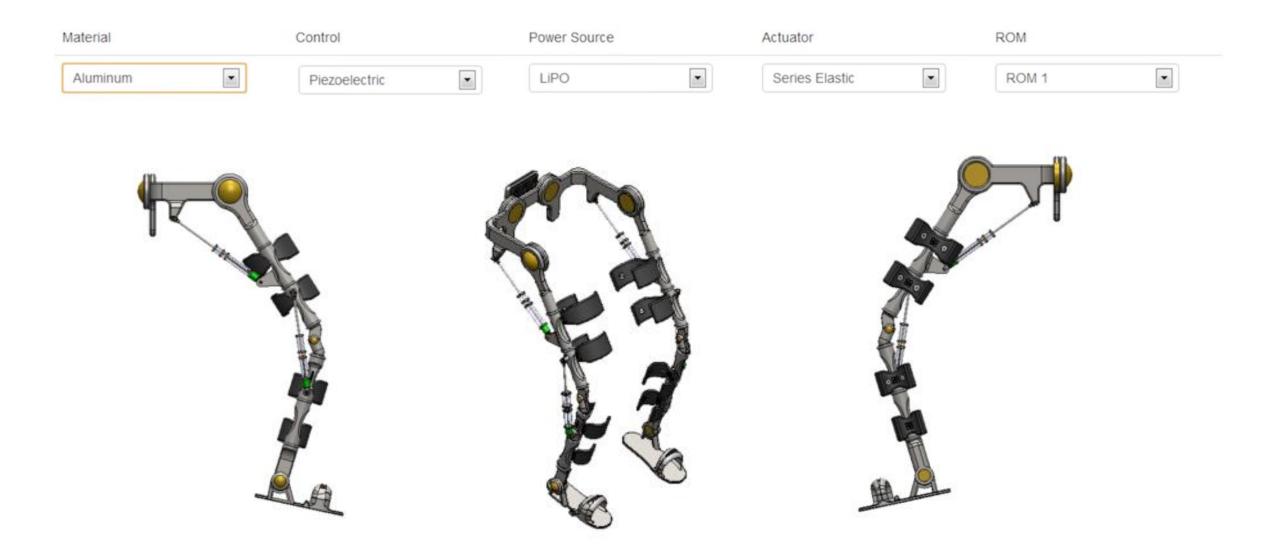




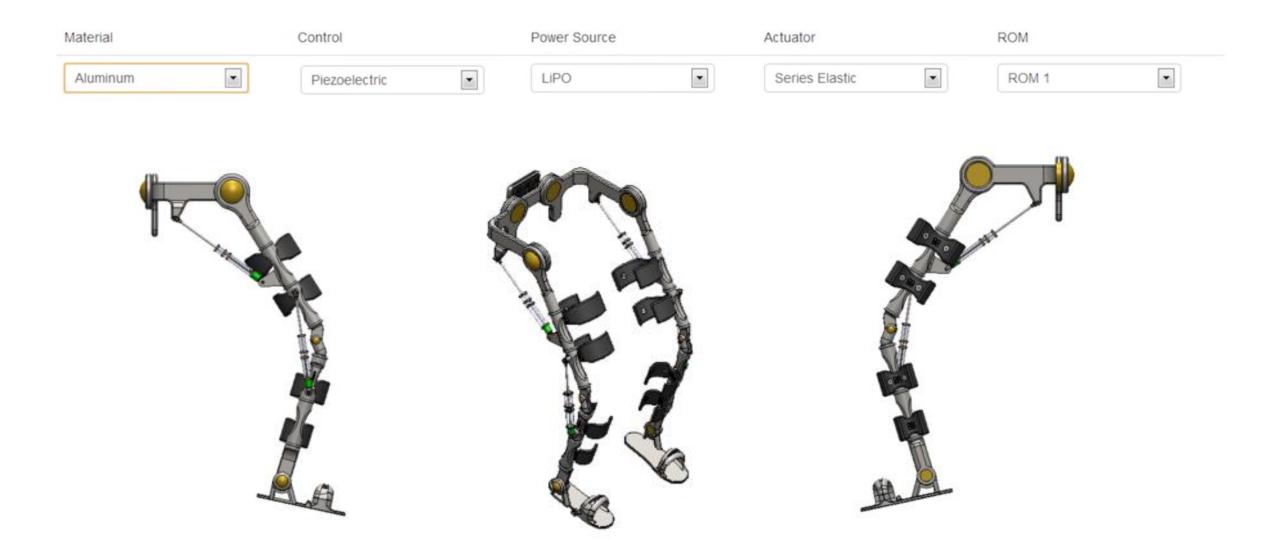


Virtual Internships RESCU-SHELL YDRALLETCAOTUAT

Virtual Internships



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zyfJAtL93OU



[7/23 11:04AM] Fernando - @Team 3: How do you attach your batch to your notebook?

[7/23 11:04AM] James - @Team 3: its the middle option at the bottom
[7/23 11:05AM] Fernando - @Team 3: But when I click it, it opens up a new notebook entry.
[7/23 11:05AM] James - @Team 3: yea and it should be attached
[7/23 11:05AM] James - @Team 3: under the tittle it should say it

[7/23 11:05AM] Jeth - @Team 3: You can attach it by using the paper clip on the top right of the notebook.

[7/23 11:06AM] Fernando - @Team 3: Alright I got it. Thanks

[7/23 11:06AM] Jeth - @Team 3: i got jame's justification. I still need the others.

[7/23 11:07AM] James - @Team 3: due in about 7 minutes

[7/23 11:07AM] Jeth - @Team 3: I'll paste my justifications when you guys are ready.

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Data

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Technical Requirements

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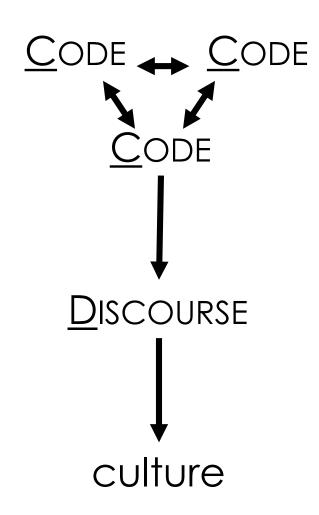
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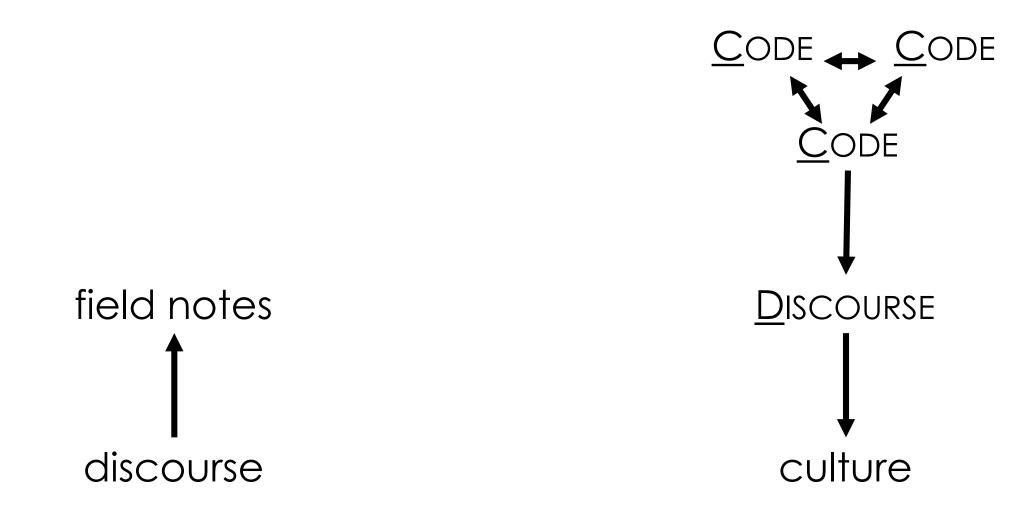
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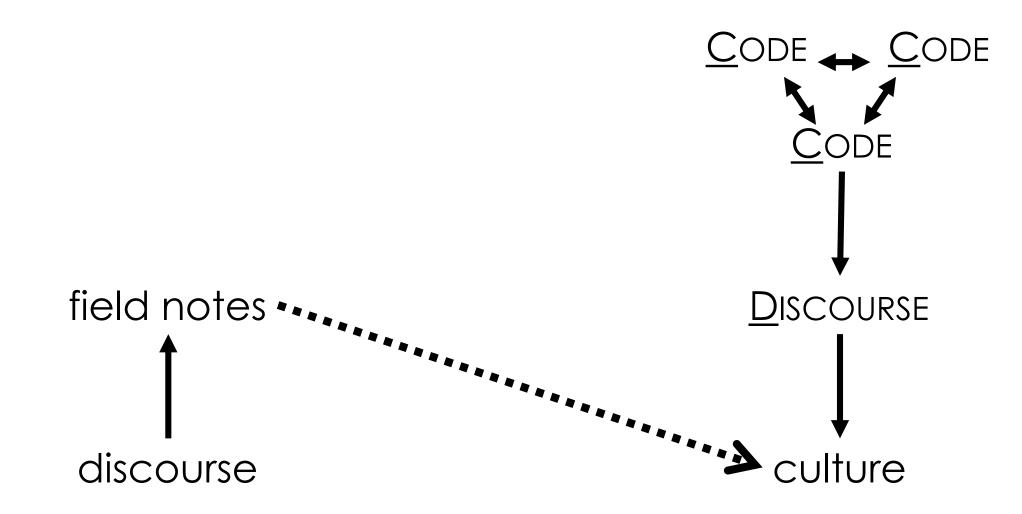
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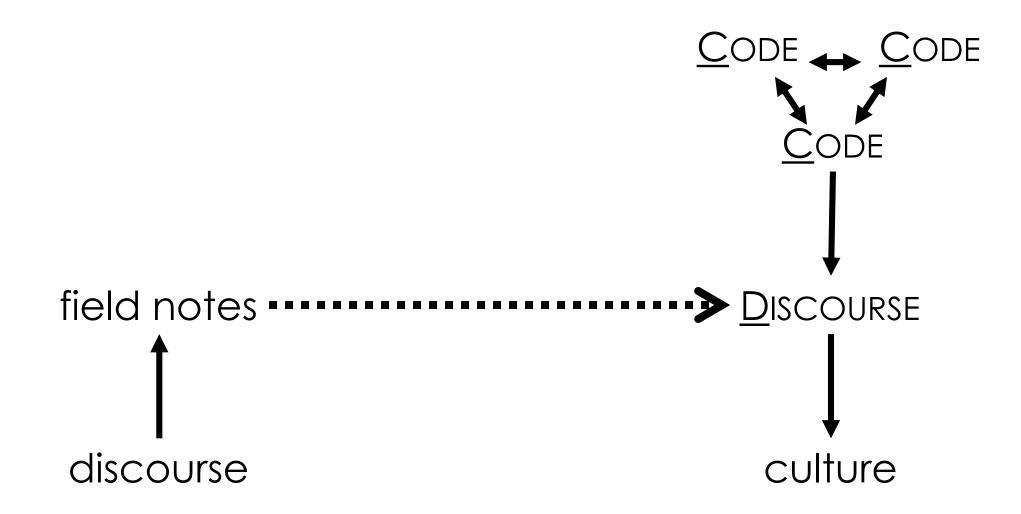


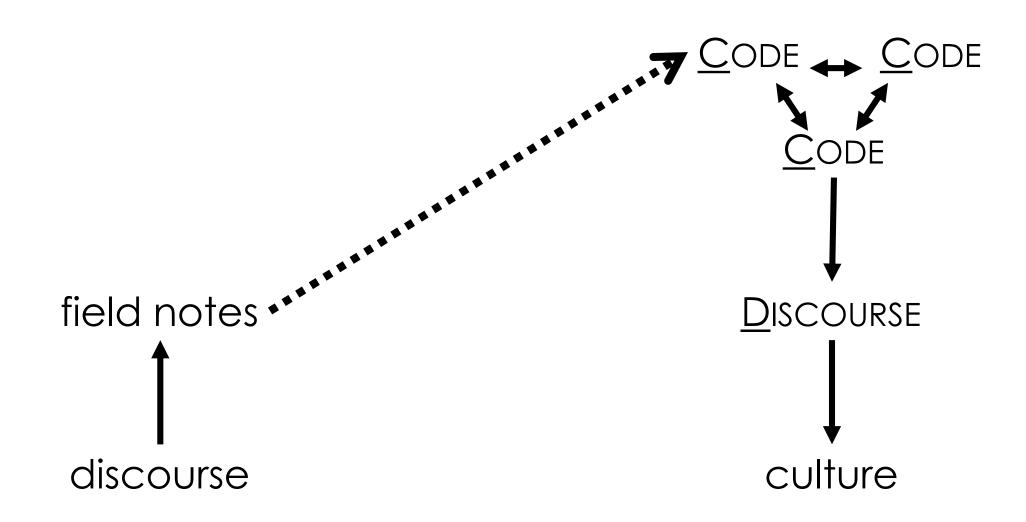


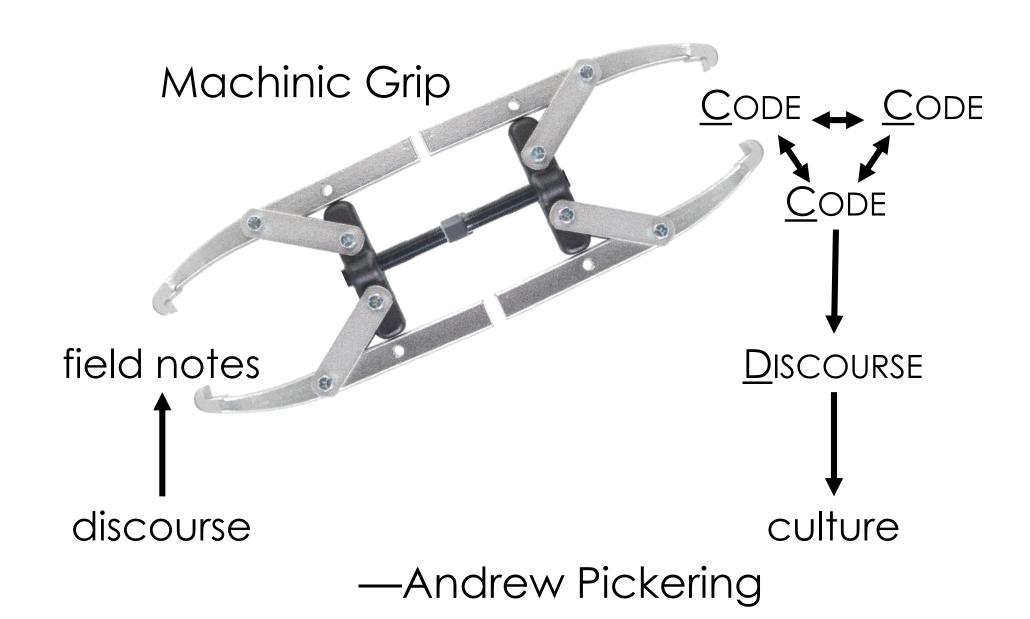
UserName	Condition	CONFIDENCE.Change	Timestamp	Activity	GroupName	GameDay	text
robert z	FirstGame	1	10/17/2013 9:27	12	1	31	Hello Justin and Team, I'm Robert. I worked with the Pneumatic team before.
akash v	FirstGame	2	10/17/2013 9:29	12	1	31	Hi, I am Akash and I worked with the electric actuator before this group.
amirah u	FirstGame	2	10/17/2013 9:31	12	1	31	Hello, I am Amirah. I previously worked with Series Elastic actuator.
peter s	FirstGame	1	10/17/2013 9:31	12	1	31	Hi, I am Peter. I previously worked with the series elastic team
jimmy i	FirstGame	2	10/17/2013 9:33	12	1	31	Hello, I am Jimmy and I worked with the Hydraulic actuator on my previous team
amirah u	FirstGame	2	10/17/2013 9:38	12	1	31	yes i am. and i already posted in the chat that i previously worked with series elastic team.
robert z	FirstGame	1	10/17/2013 9:39	12	1	31	I worked with the Pneumatic Actuator. For a quick review, its strengths lie in that it is energ
akash v	FirstGame	2	10/17/2013 9:40	12	1	31	Ok I had the electric actuator and we kept what we found was as ROM went up the agility a
jimmy i	FirstGame	2	10/17/2013 9:41	12	1	31	So Hydraulic actuators use fluid to generate work with a piston. It can generate the highest
peter s	FirstGame	1	10/17/2013 9:43	12	1	31	I researched the series electric actuator. The series elastic actuator had a larger payload, bu
akash v	FirstGame	2	10/17/2013 9:45	12	1	31	I am wondering, did anybody have a prototype that was able to meet the internal consultar
peter s	FirstGame	1	10/17/2013 9:47	12	1	31	No, my previous group was not able to meet any of the requests from the internal consulta
devin c	FirstGame	0	10/22/2013 9:23	13	1	36	Morning everyone.
devin c	FirstGame	0	10/22/2013 9:27	13	1	36	Anything we should be doing in the meantime?
devin c	FirstGame	0	10/22/2013 9:29	13	1	36	Yep, completed yesterday.
devin c	FirstGame	0	10/22/2013 9:31	13	1	36	@Justin Kim: Forgive me, but I'm fairly uninformed of the instructions on said presentation.
jimmy i	FirstGame	2	10/22/2013 9:35	13	1	36	Oh, I see that now
jimmy i	FirstGame	2	10/22/2013 9:36	13	1	36	Yup, I just saw the email from Vedant
devin c	FirstGame	0	10/22/2013 9:38	13	1	36	@Justin Kim: Would you mind clarifying: the individual presentation and poster presentatio
devin c	FirstGame	0	10/22/2013 9:40	13	1	36	@Devin: So by working on the presentation, you mean simply prepare relevant information
devin c	FirstGame	0	10/22/2013 9:41	13	1	36	@Justin Kim: Woops, meant so send that to you and not myself.
peter s	FirstGame	1	10/22/2013 9:46	13	1	36	I submitted my first notebook and now I'm working on the second one about the REDD ana





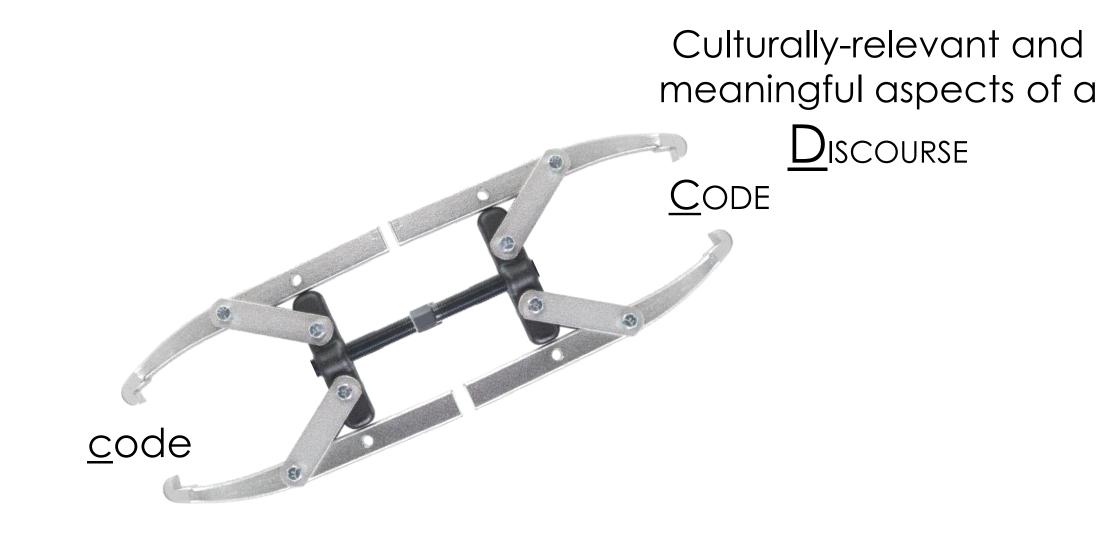














Things that count as evidence or warrants for





What are <u>c</u>odes in things you study?

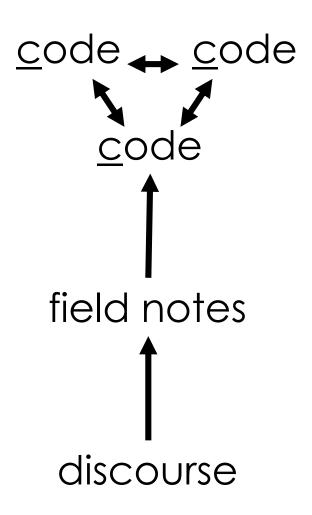


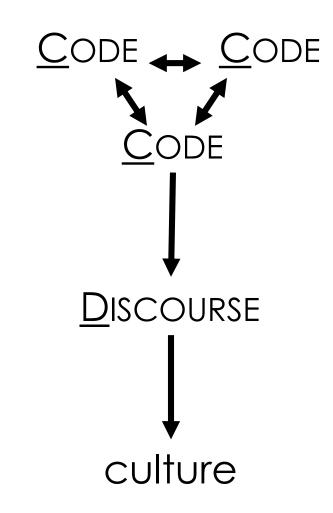
Culturally-relevant and meaningful aspects of a <u>DISCOURSE</u>

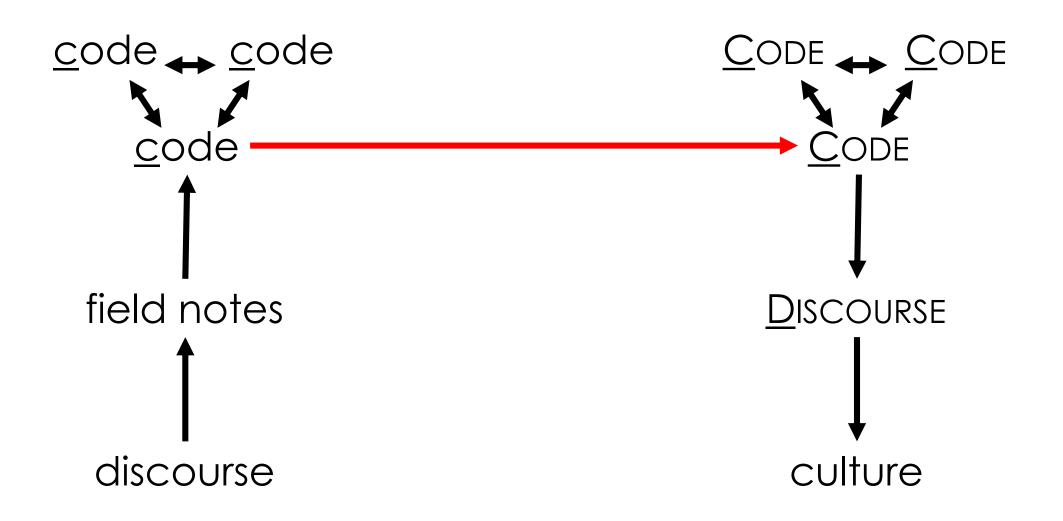


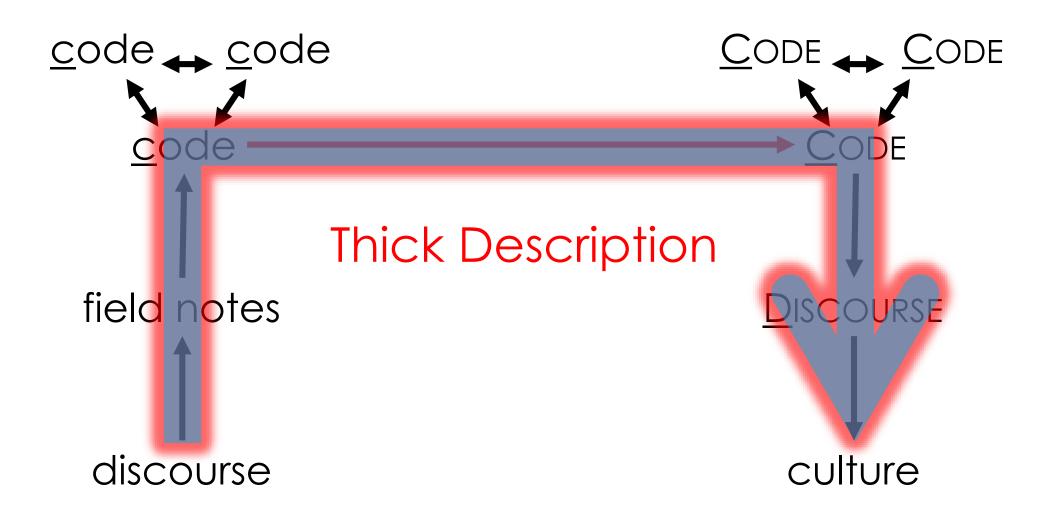
Things that count as evidence or warrants for <u>C</u>ODES

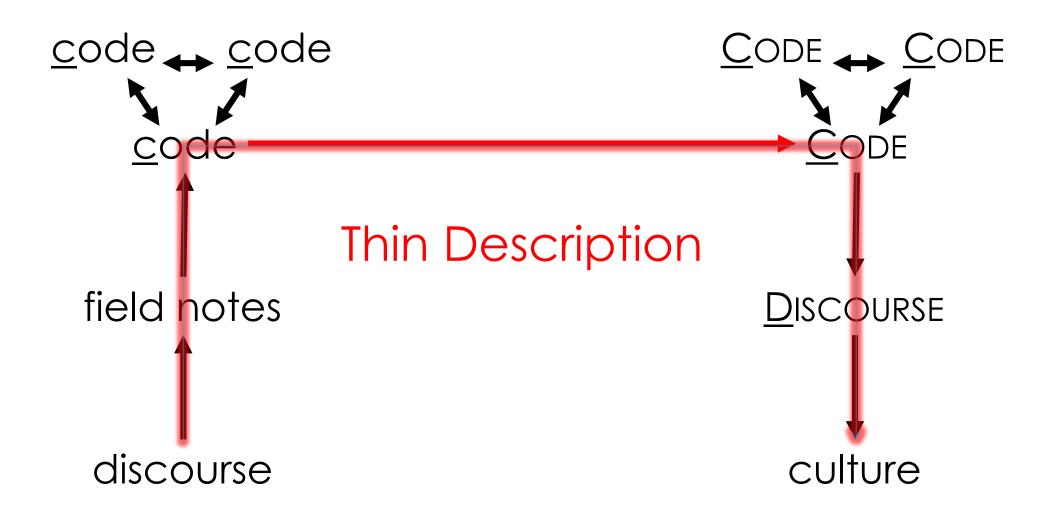
Technical Requirements	Discussion of one or more criteria for device functionality: agility, payload, cost, recharge interval, and/or safety.	The reason only one met the reason only one met the required payload is probably because PAM is not the best choice.
Data	Referring to or justifying decisions based on numerical values, results tables, graphs, research papers, or relative quantities.	if we can lift a <mark>payload of 564 N</mark> and we add 100 N more of metal, then our payload becomes 464 N



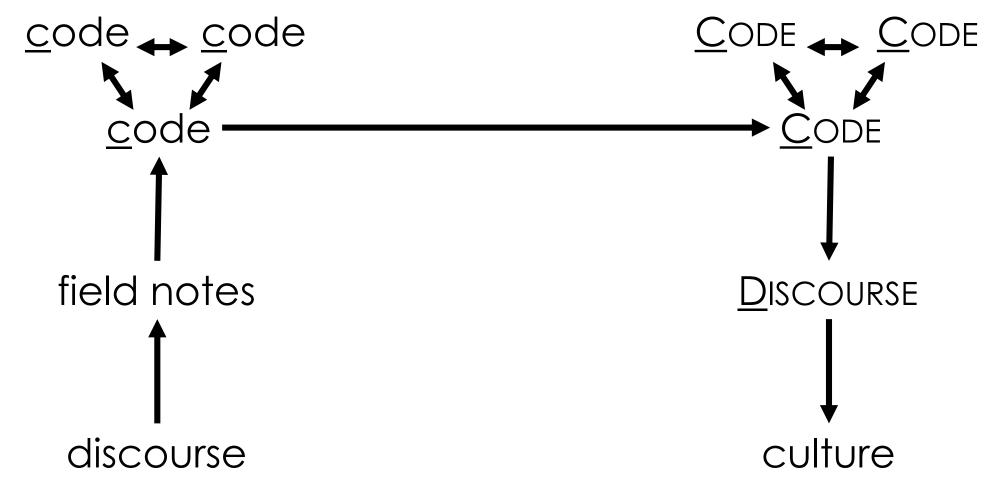




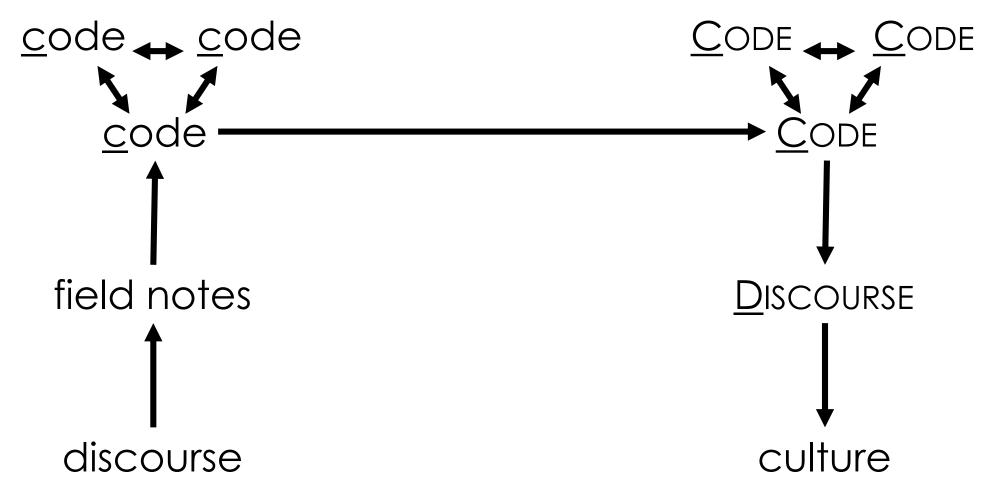


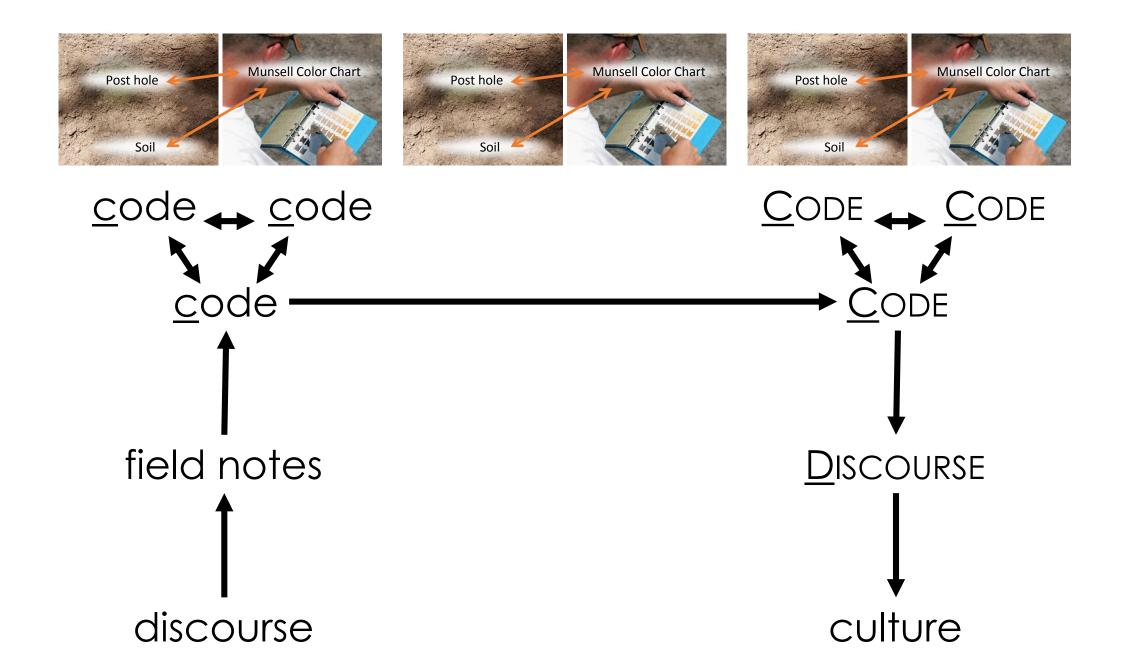


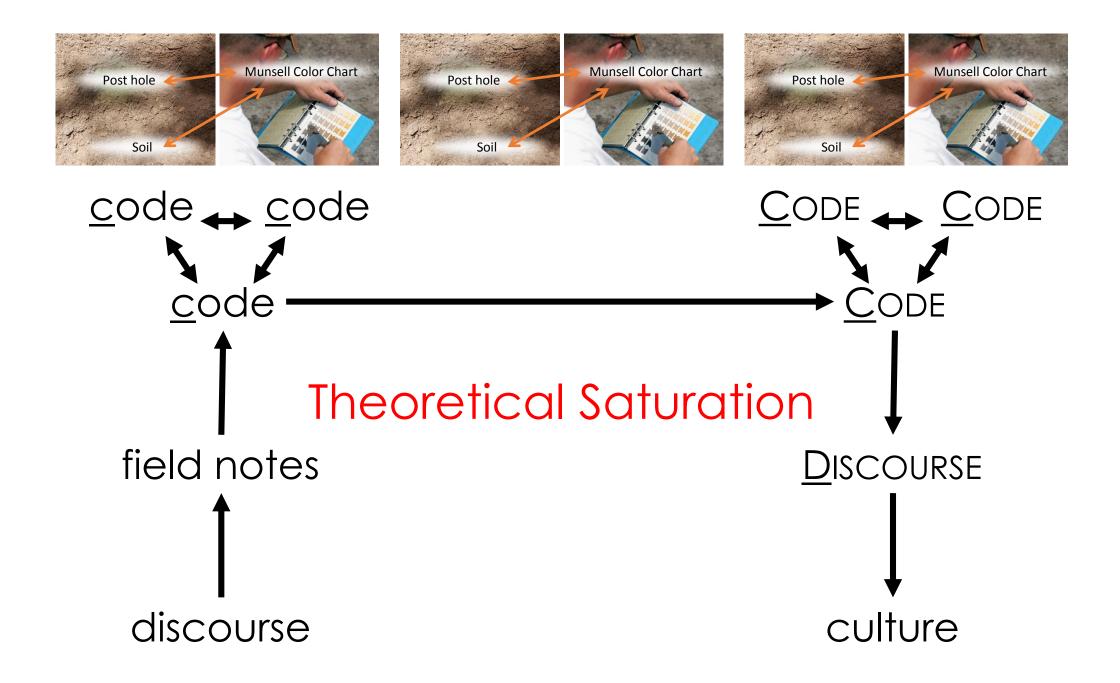


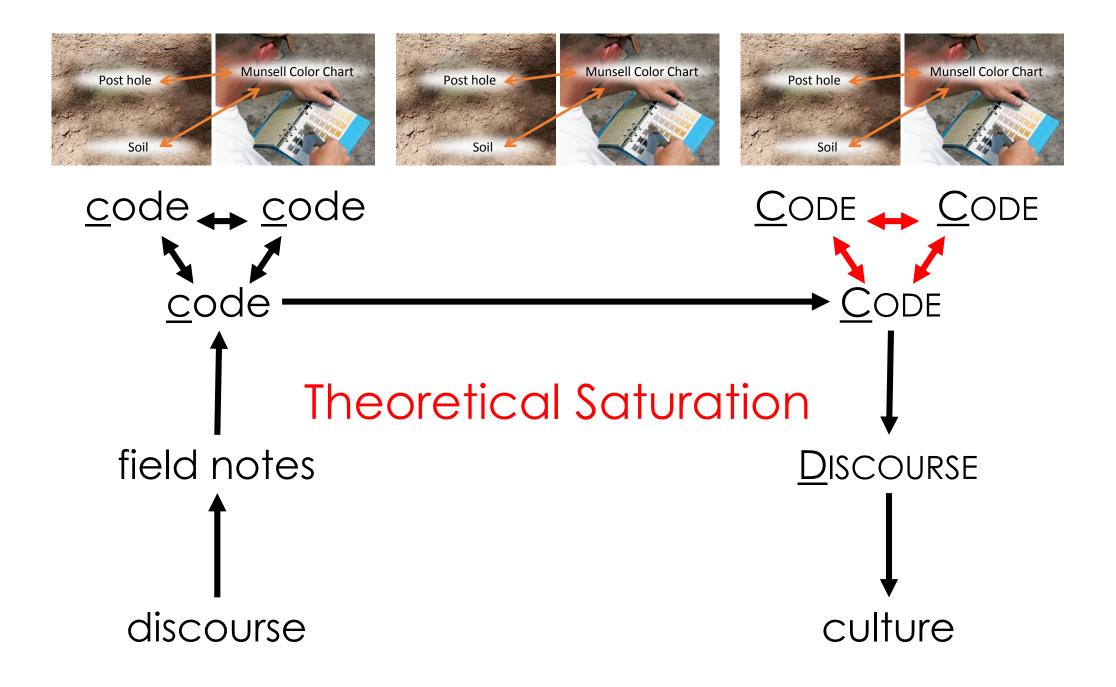


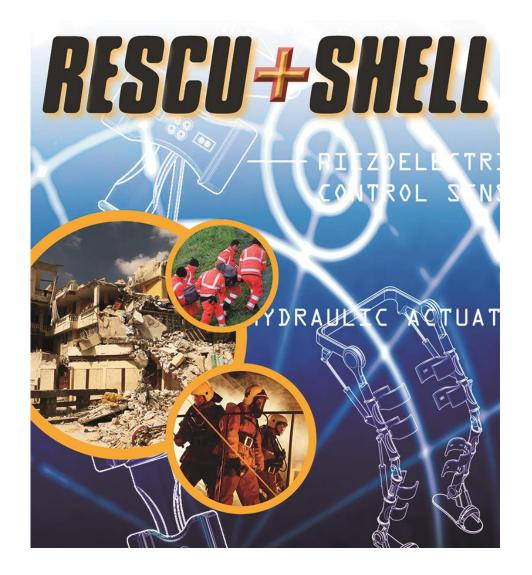












Justin Kim Please take a moment to introduce yourselves and indicate what actuator you have experience with.

Elizabeth E. Hi everybody!

Gabrielle F. Hi I'm Gabby

Elizabeth E. I'm Elizabeth, and I spent the first part of this internship working with PAM

Gabrielle F. I'm from Pneumatic

Lena H. I am Lena and I worked with electric

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Lena H.	Yes and electric, depending on the other aspects, also met all required and most preferred	
Michael T.	What were the results of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?	

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Michael T.	What were the results of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?	Data

Zachary H.	The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, cost \$14540, and safety 214.
Lena H.	It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552,and agility 263
Gabrielle F.	Payload 608 agility 257 RI 8.52 cost \$12740 and safety 206
Zachary H.	It seems like most performed well with one or two attributes scoring low.
Lena H.	I mean if we need to improve safety we can us the PFC power source, even though it has a pretty poor rating in all other aspects
Elizabeth E.	I think we need to determine which attributes are the most important to us so that we can meet those internal requirements and then just company for the ones we find less important

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Data

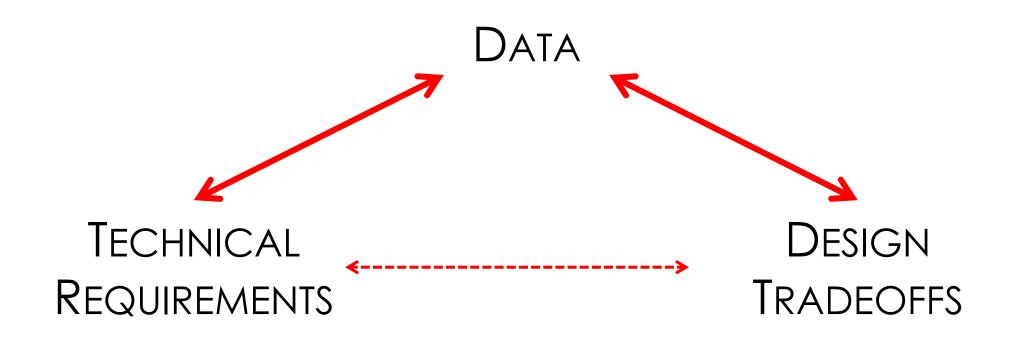
Technical Requirements

Design Tradeoffs

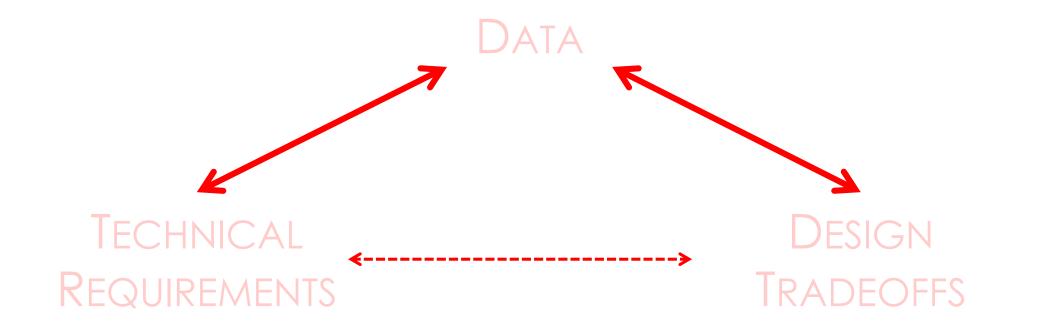
Data

TECHNICAL DESIGN REQUIREMENTS TRADEOFFS

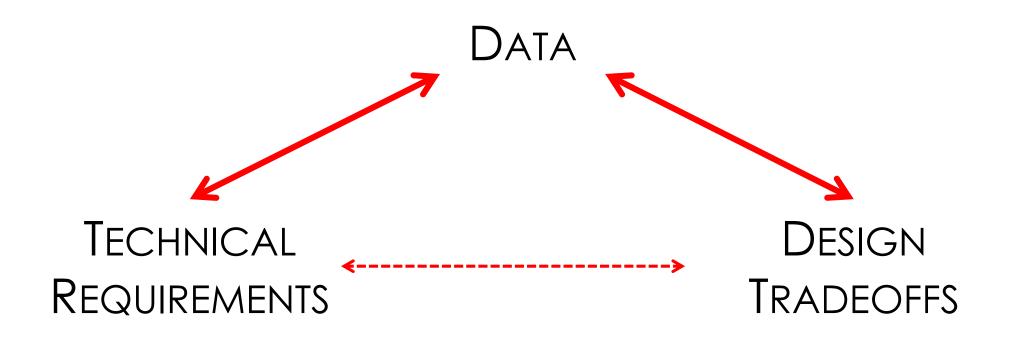




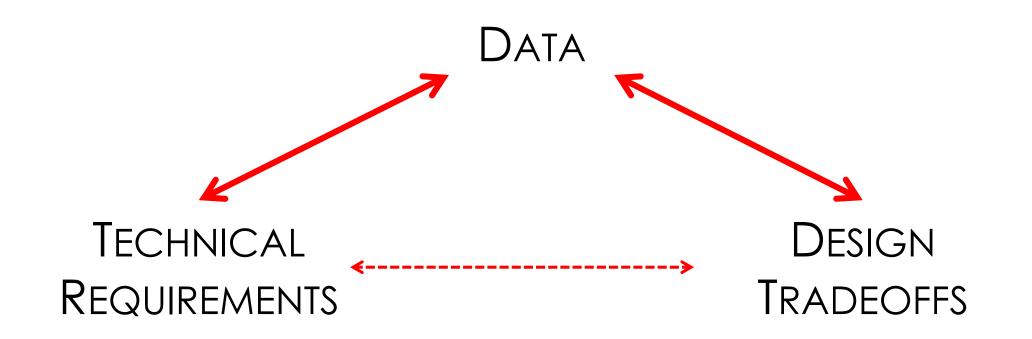
Can you draw a diagram about how your codes are related?



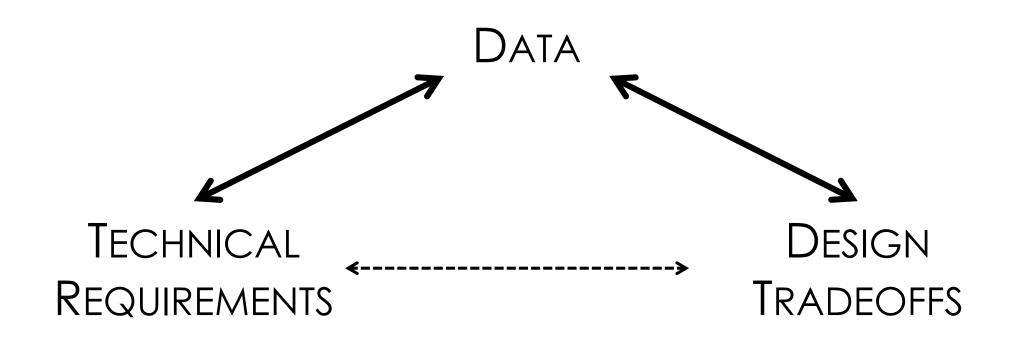


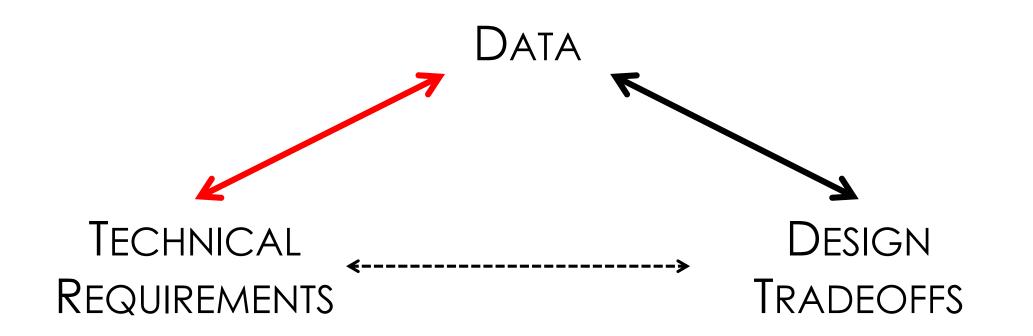






Theoretical Saturation





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Technical Requirements

Data

[7/23 11:04AM] Fernando - @Team 3: How do you attach your batch to

your notebook?

[7/23 11:04AM] James - @Team 3: its the middle option at the bottom

[7/23 11:05AM] Fernando - @Team 3: But when I click it, it opens up a

new notebook entry.Yes, one of my designs had a payload of[7/23 11:05AM] JamYes, one of my designs had a payload of[7/23 11:05AM] Jam718, agility 281, recharge 7.88, safety 183,[7/23 11:05AM] Jethand price 14045. These attributes all meet(ip on the top rightcompany standards.

[7/23 11:06AM] Jeth - @Team 3: i got jame's justification. I still need

the others.

[7/23 11:07AM] James - @Team 3: due in about 7 minutes

[7/23 11:07AM] Jeth - @Team 3: I'll paste my justifications when you

guys are ready.

[7/23 11:07AM] James - @Team 3: im ready for it

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Lena H.	It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552,and agility 263
Gabrielle F.	Payload 608 agility 257 RI 8.52 cost \$12740 and safety 206
Zachary H.	It seems like most performed well with one or two attributes scoring low.
Lena H.	I mean if we need to improve safety we can us the PFC power source, even though it has a pretty poor rating in all other aspects
Elizabeth E.	I think we need to determine which attributes are the most important to us so that we can meet those internal requirements and then just company for the ones we find less important

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I slightly prioritized agility in order to meet Shawn Edwards' recommendations.

I chose light materials because I believe they would like something comfortable to wear

Yeahlagree

I was reviewing Paulo Henriquez's requests and he was most focused on safety.

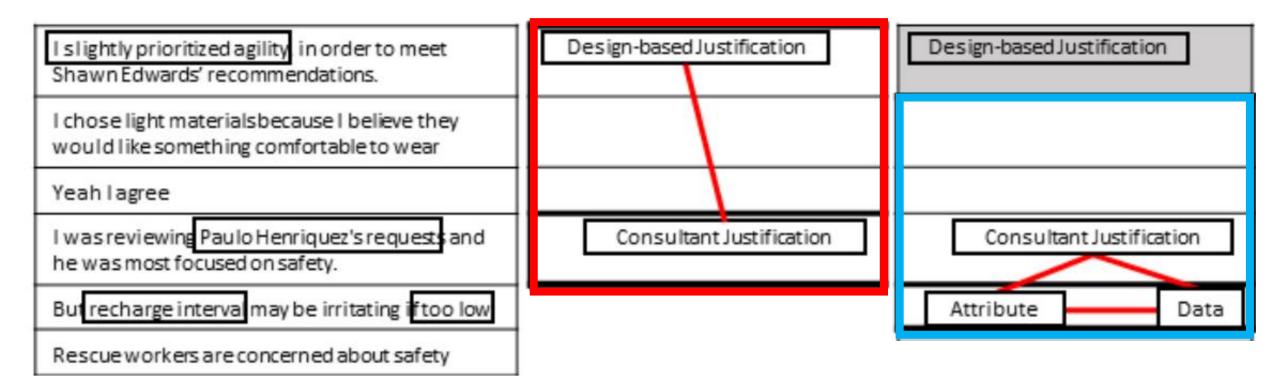
But recharge interval may be irritating if too low

Rescue workers are concerned about safety

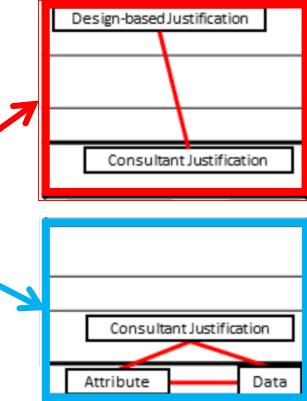
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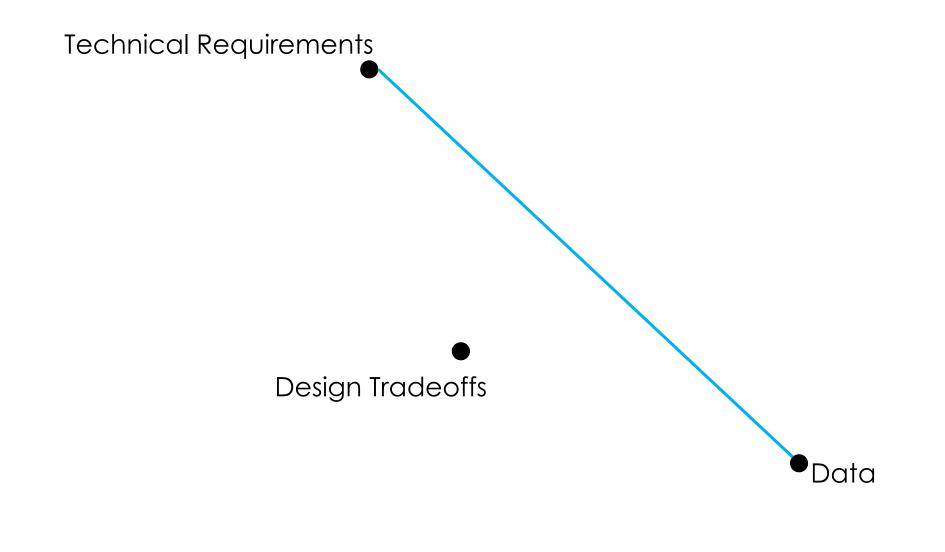
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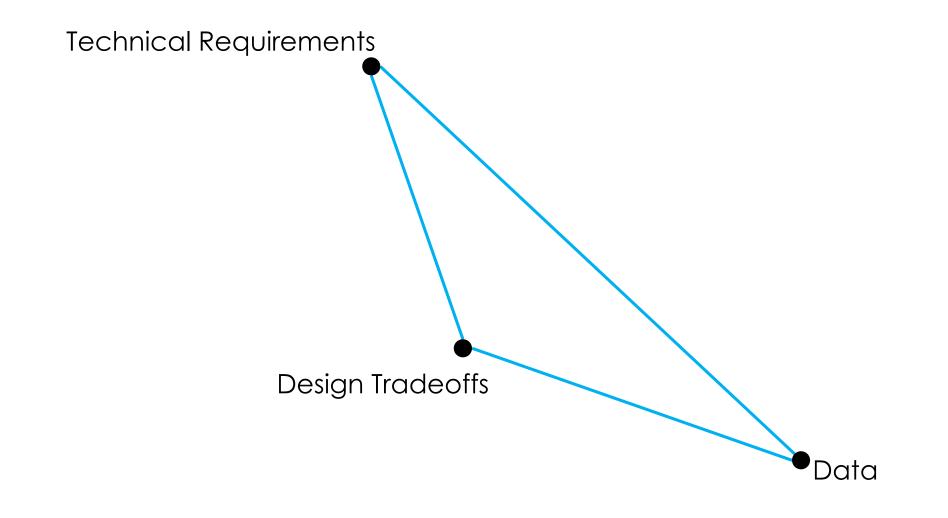


text
. Hello Justin and Team, I'm Robert. I worked with the Pneumatic team before.
. Hi, I am Akash and I worked with the electric actuator before this group.
. Hello, I am Amirah. I previously worked with Series Elastic actuator.
. Hi, I am Peter. I previously worked with the series elastic team
. Hello, I am Jimmy and I worked with the Hydraulic actuator on my previous team
yes i am. and i already posted in the chat that i previously worked with series elastic team.
. I worked with the Pneumatic Actuator. For a quick review, its strengths lie in that it is energ
. Ok I had the electric actuator and we kept what we found was as ROM went up the agility a
. So Hydraulic actuators use fluid to generate work with a piston. It can generate the highest
I researched the series electric actuator. The series elastic actuator had a larger payload, bu
I am wondering, did anybody have a prototype that was able to meet the internal consulta
No, my previous group was not able to meet any of the requests from the internal consulta
Morning everyone.
Anything we should be doing in the meantime?
Yep, completed yesterday.
@Justin Kim: Forgive me, but I'm fairly uninformed of the instructions on said presentation
Oh, I see that now
Yup, I just saw the email from Vedant
@Justin Kim: Would you mind clarifying: the individual presentation and poster presentatio
@Devin: So by working on the presentation, you mean simply prepare relevant information
@Justin Kim: Woops, meant so send that to you and not myself.
I submitted my first notebook and now I'm working on the second one about the REDD and

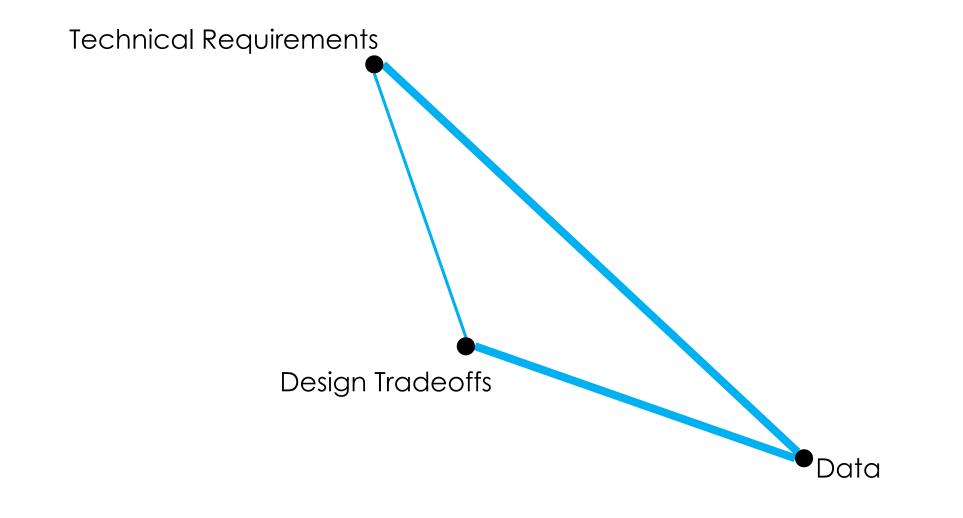




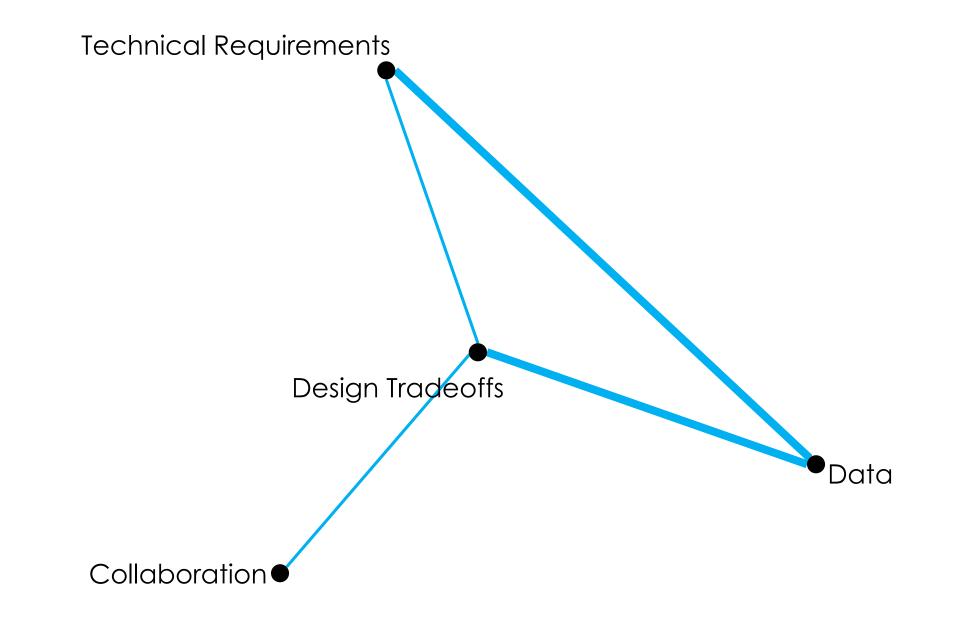


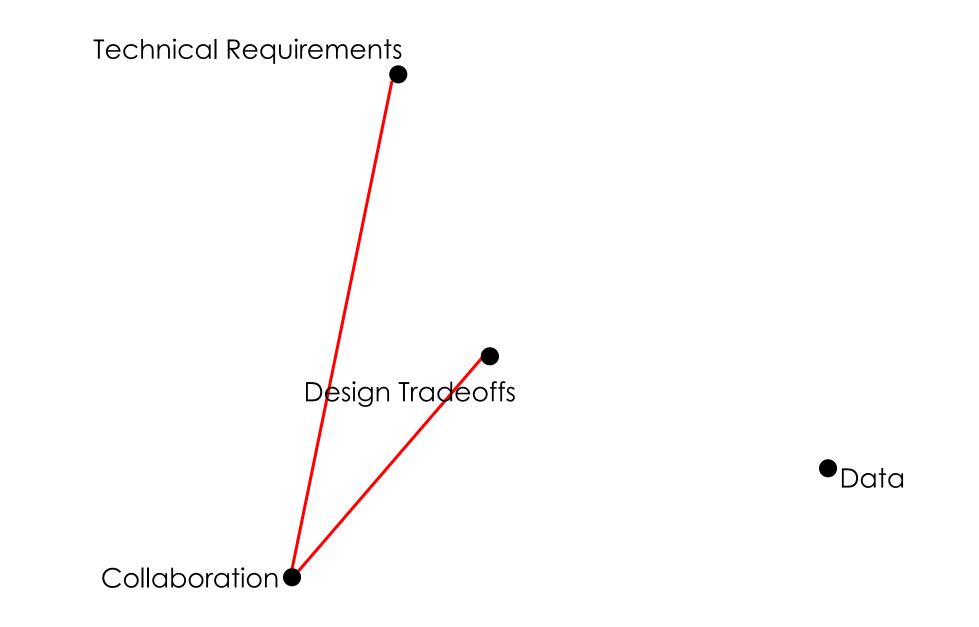


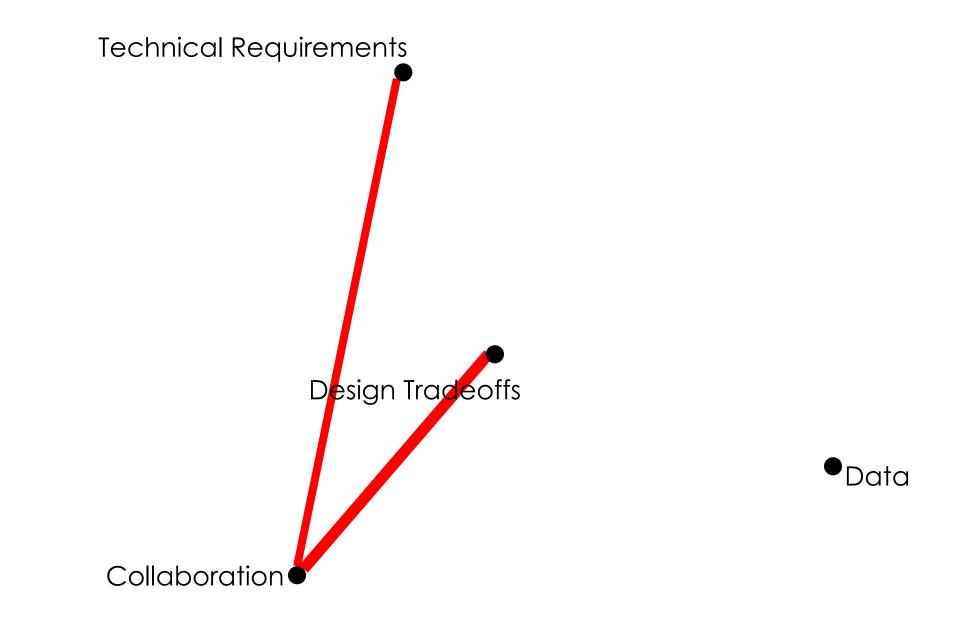


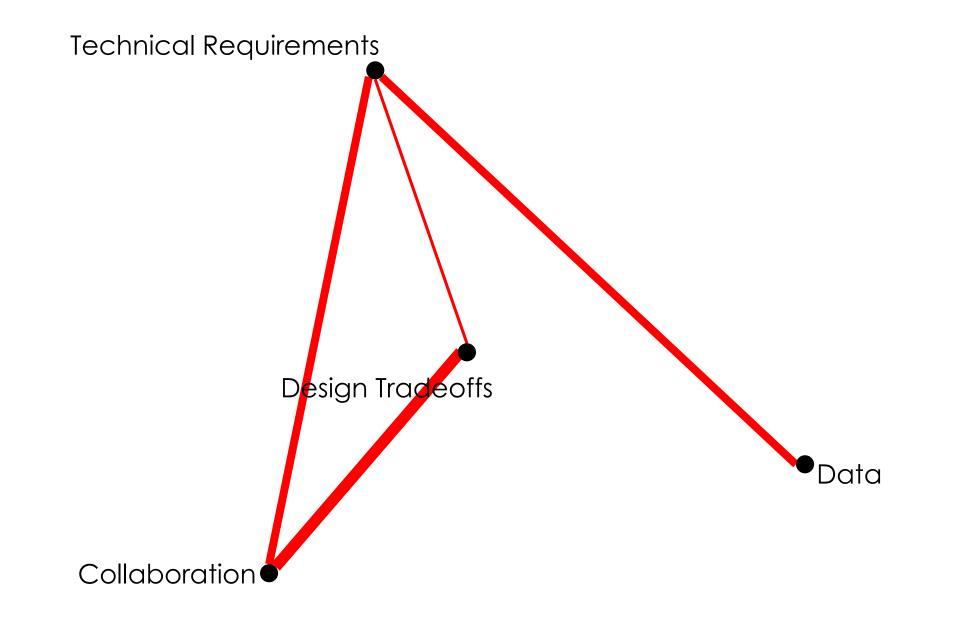


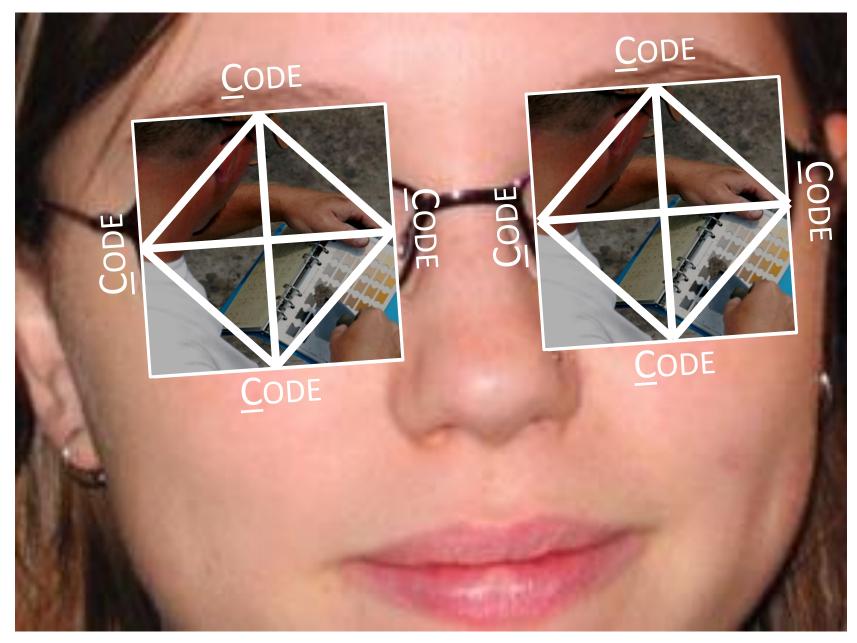




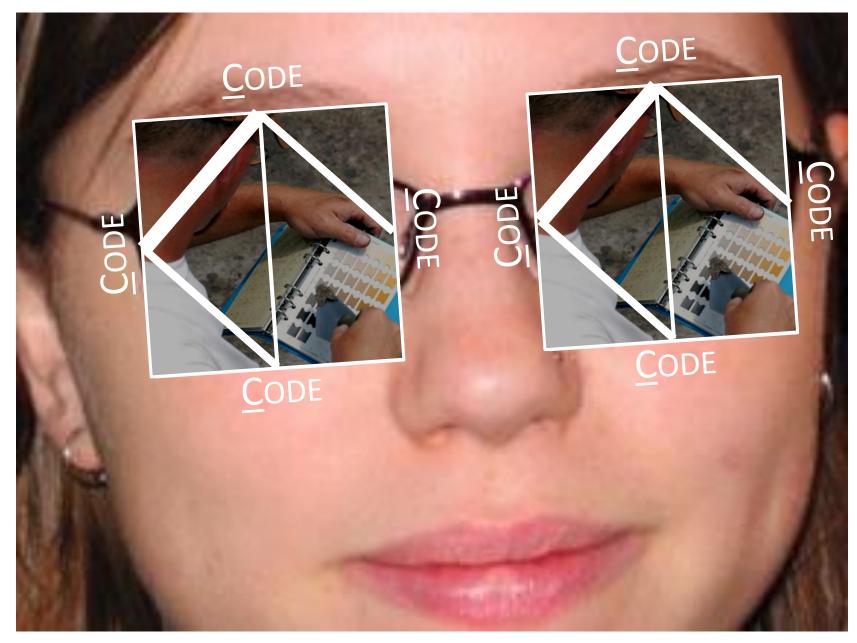








Epistemic Frame

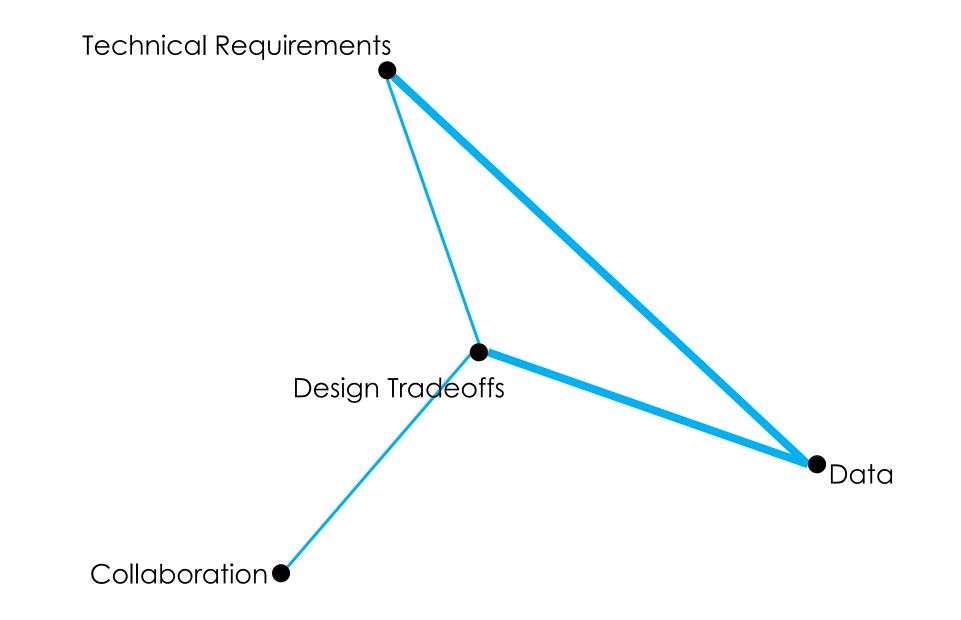


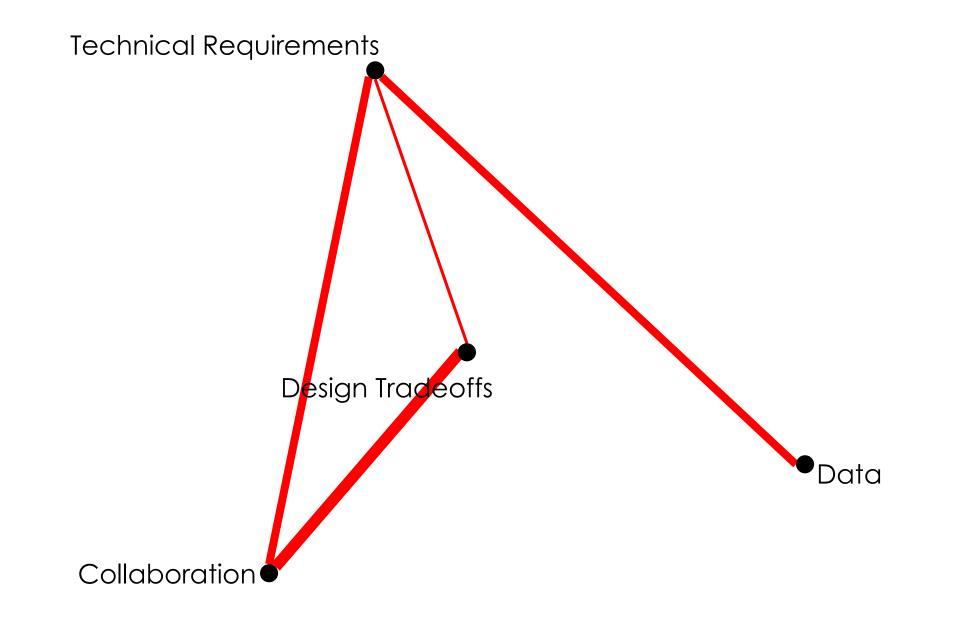
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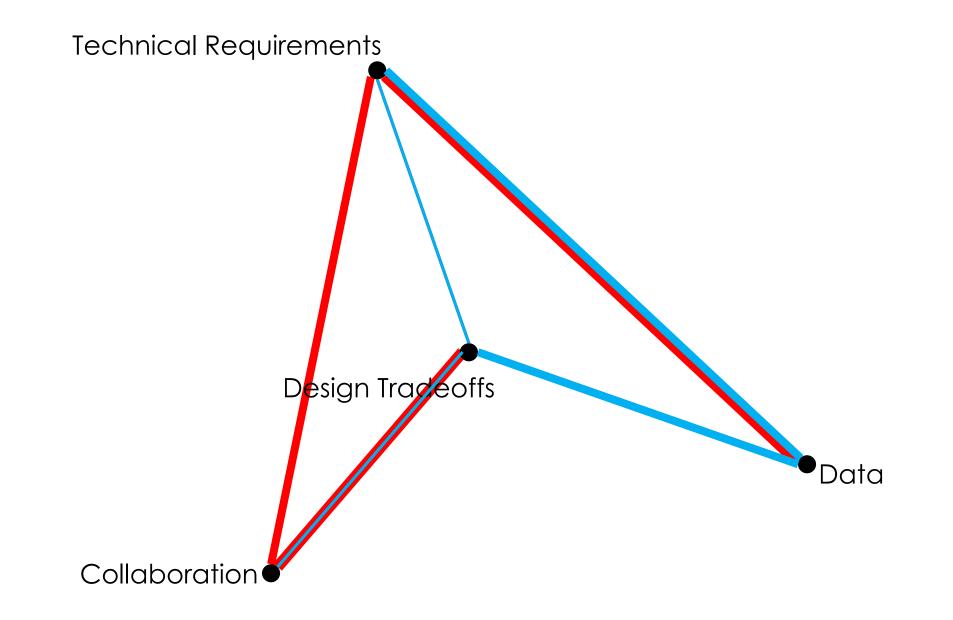
EPISTEMIC NETWORK ANALYSIS (ENA)

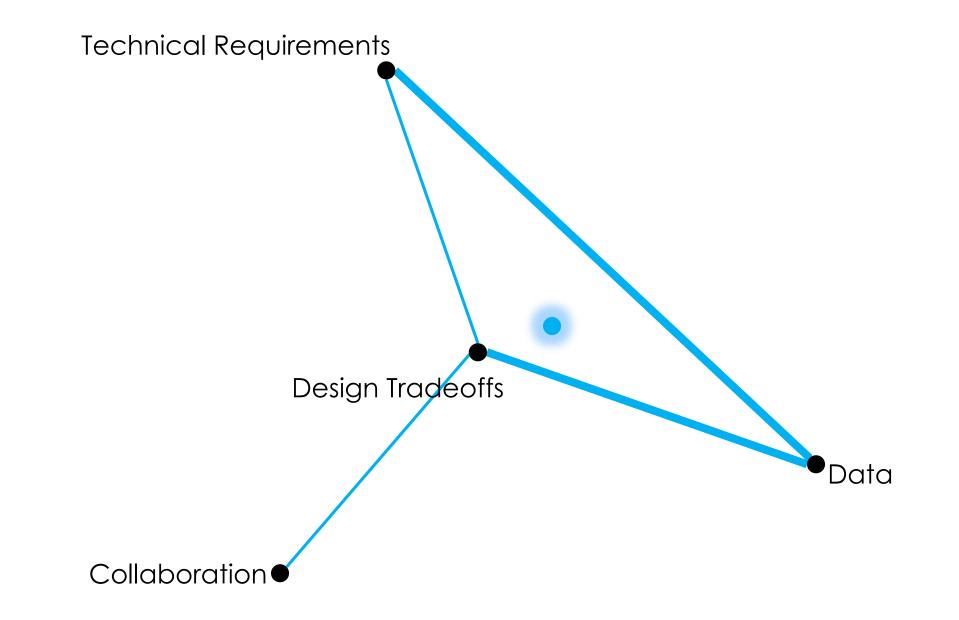
EPISTEMIC NETWORK ANALYSIS (ENA)

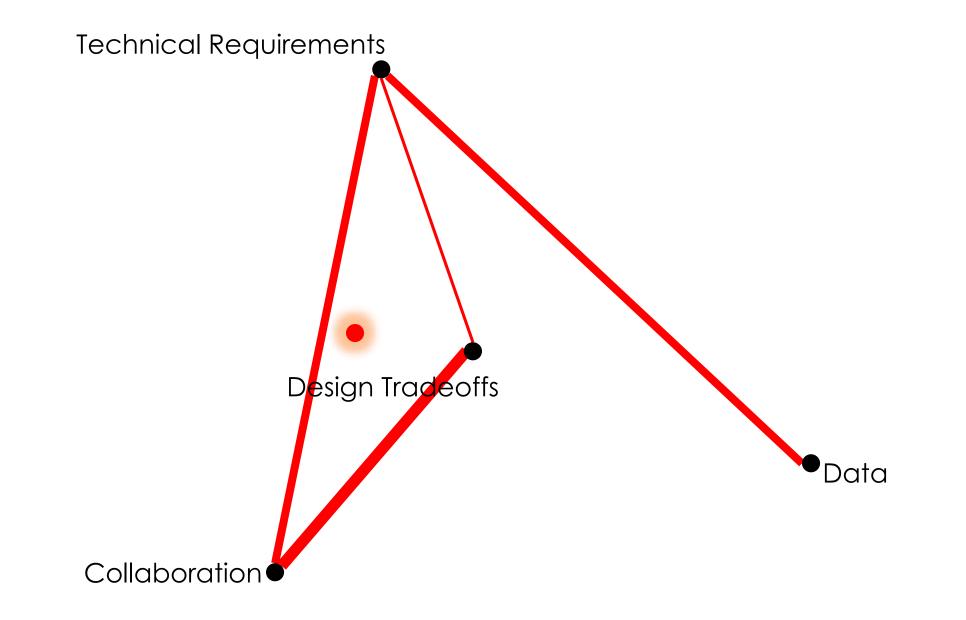
https://m.youtube.com/watch?v=RI8b3x85MVE

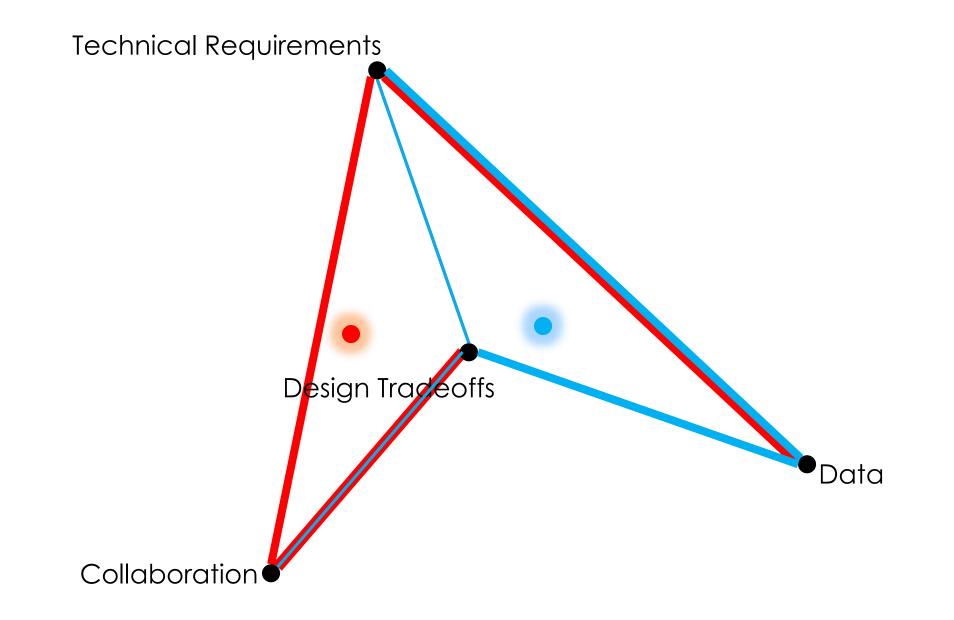


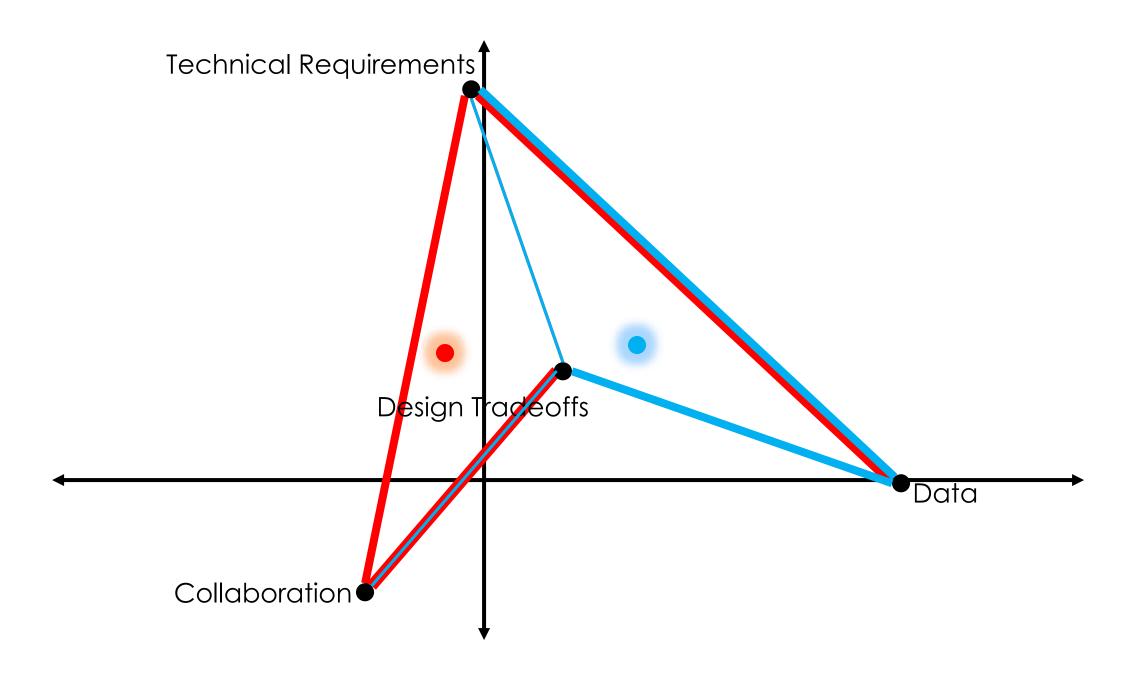


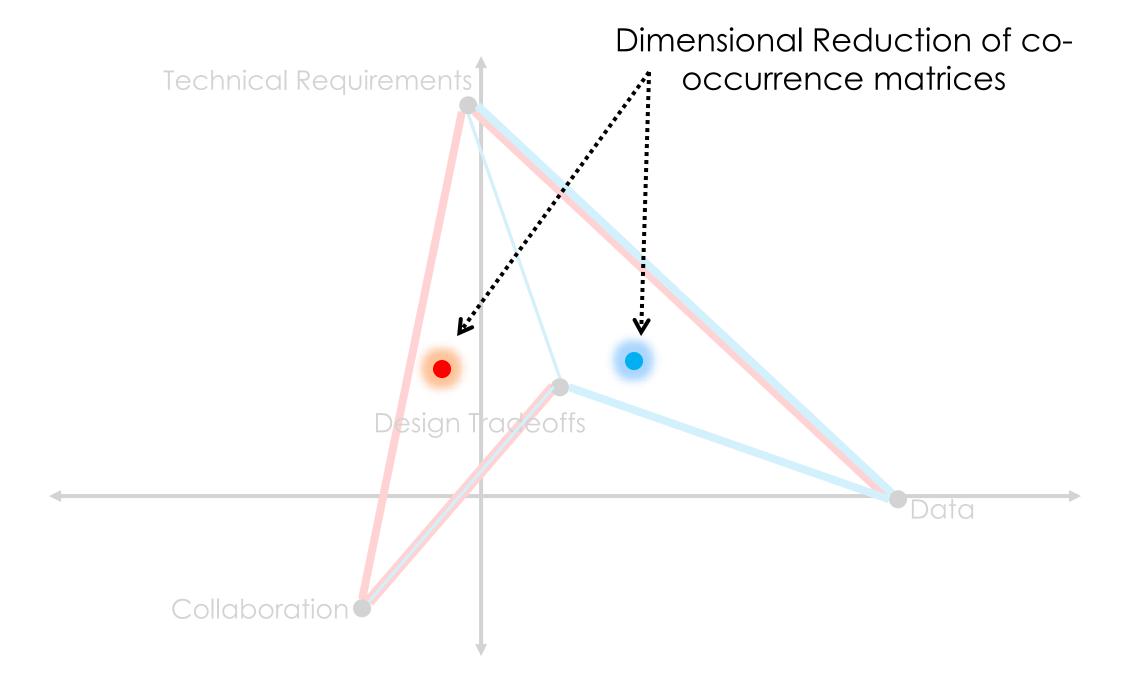


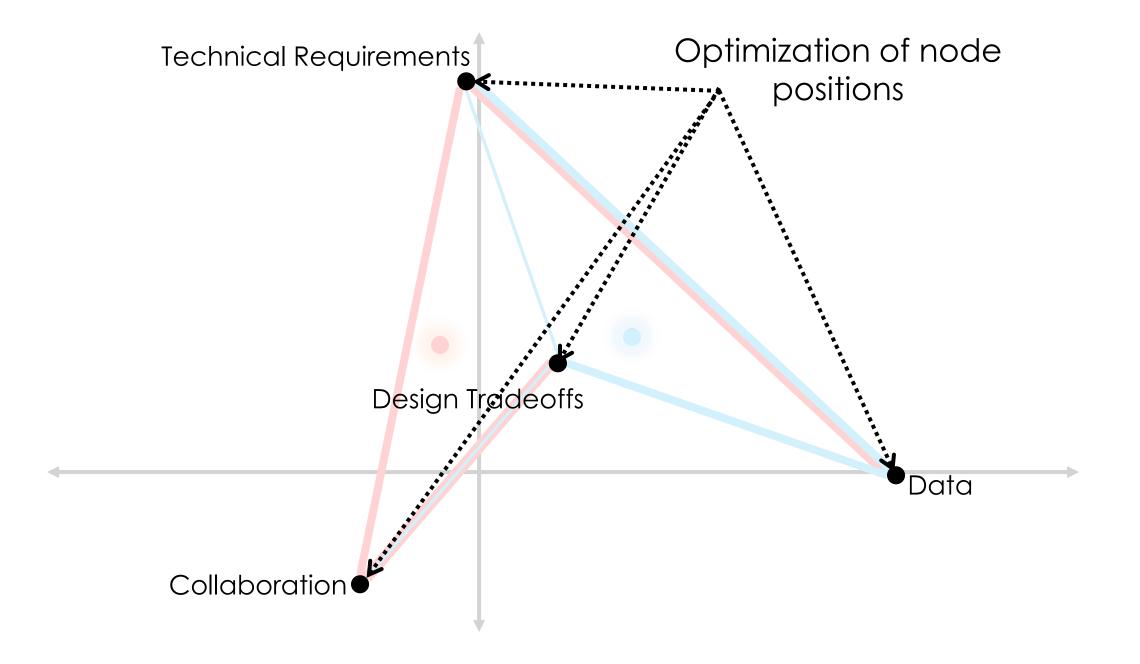


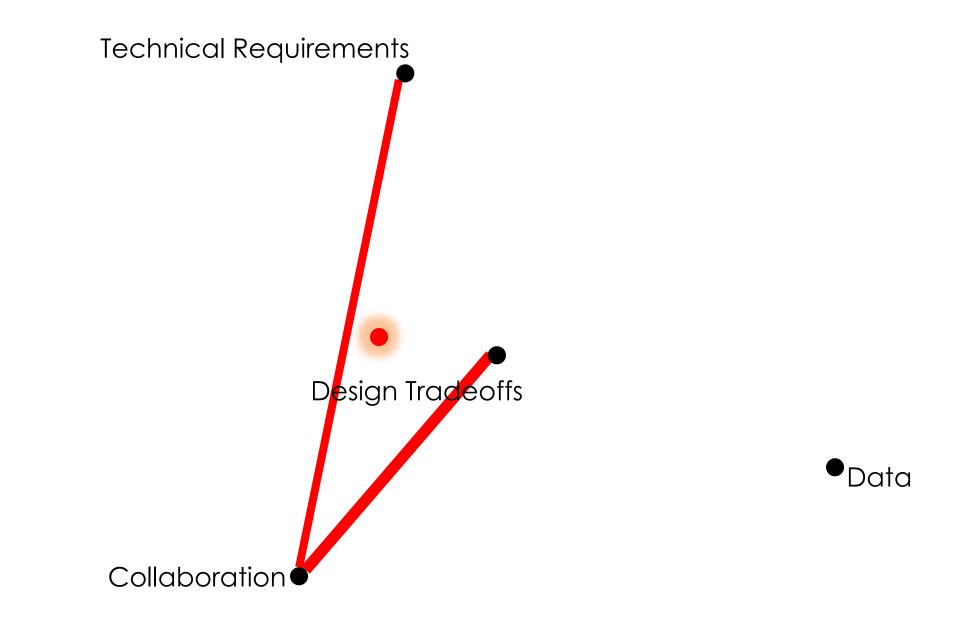


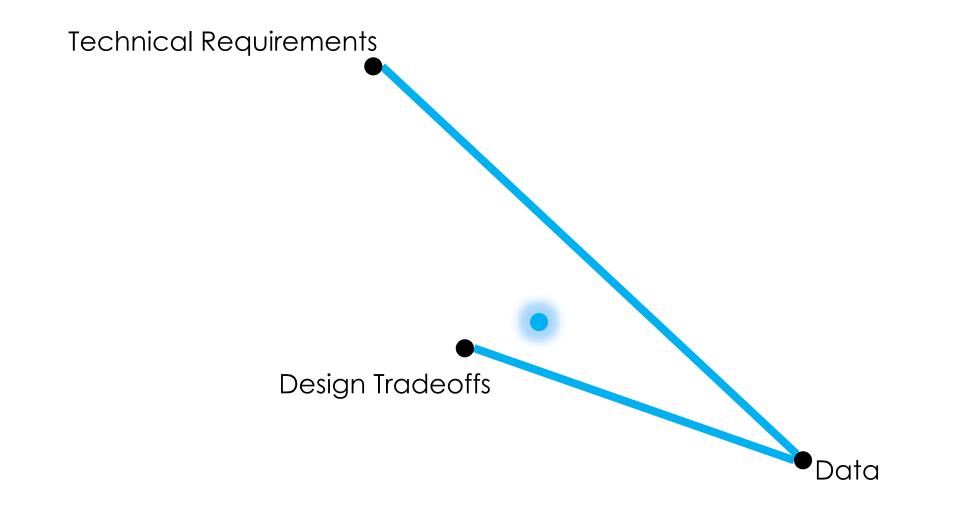




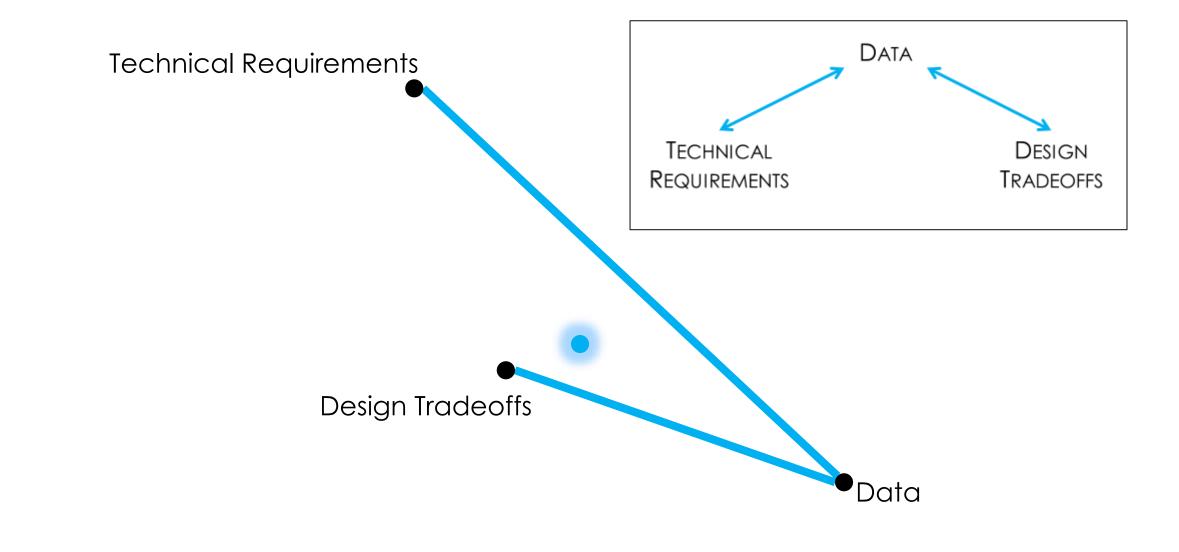




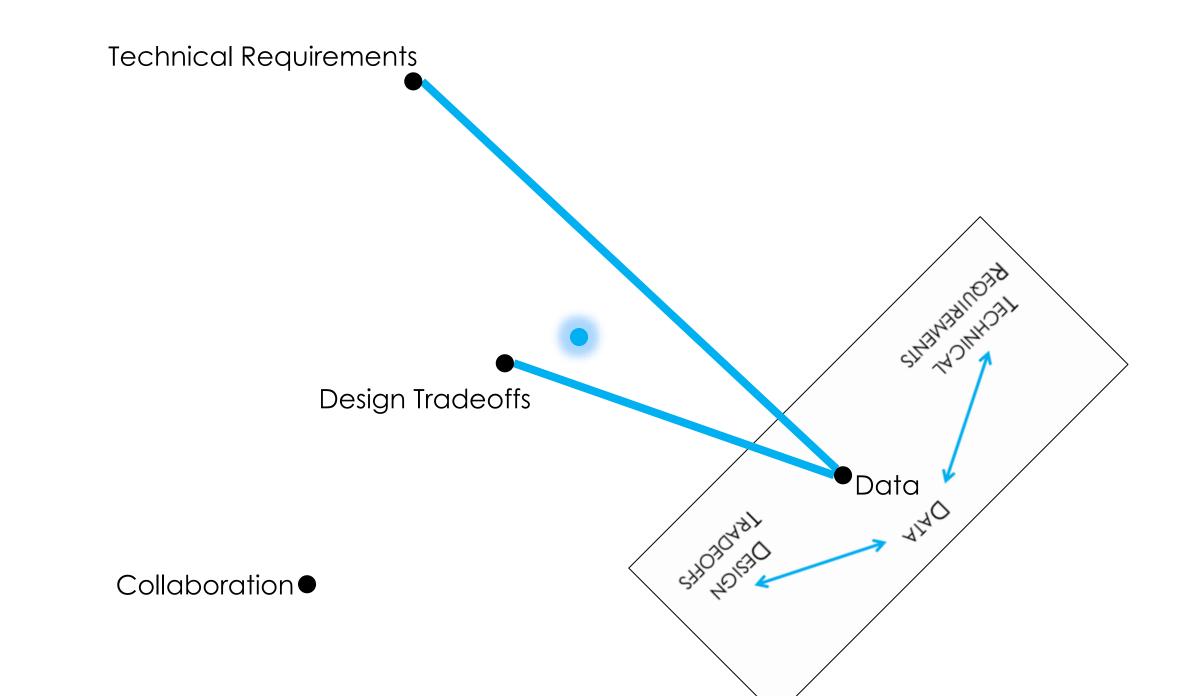








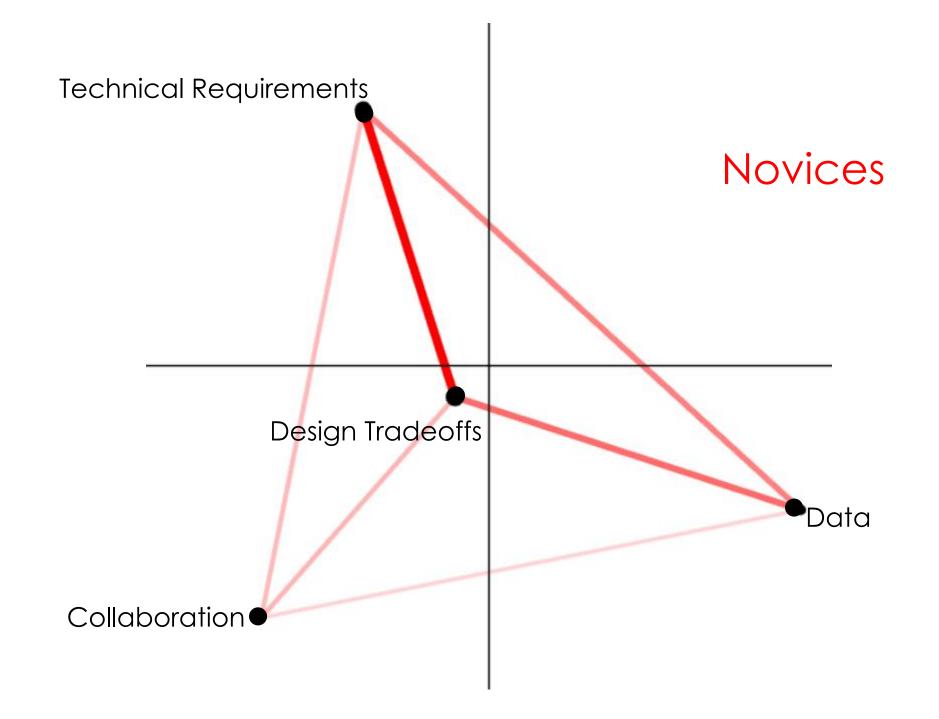


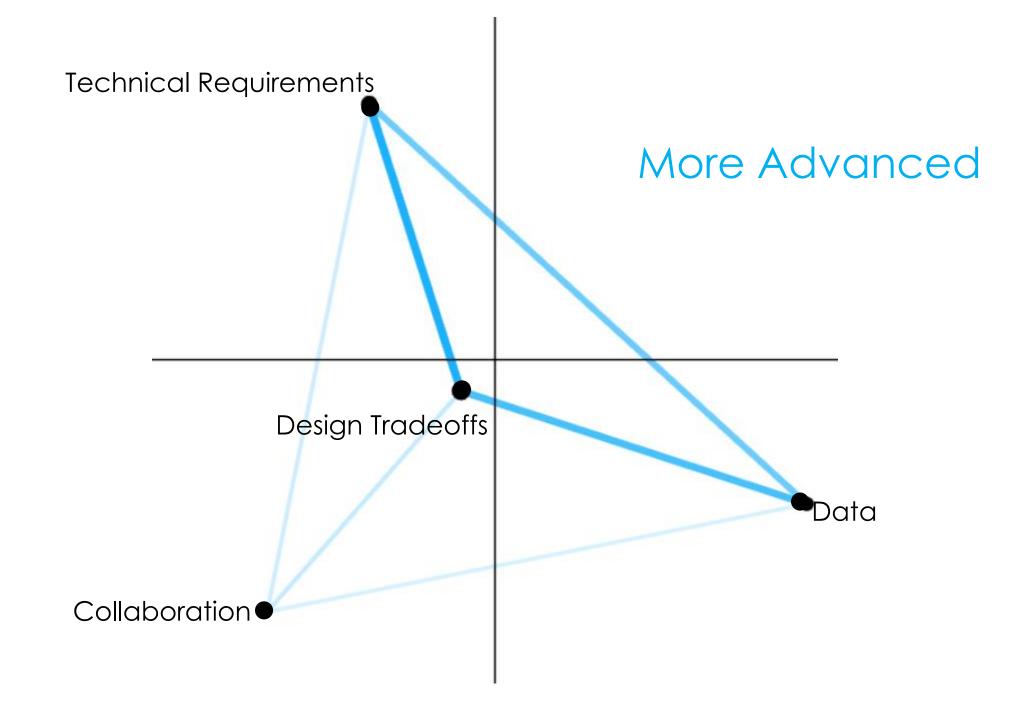


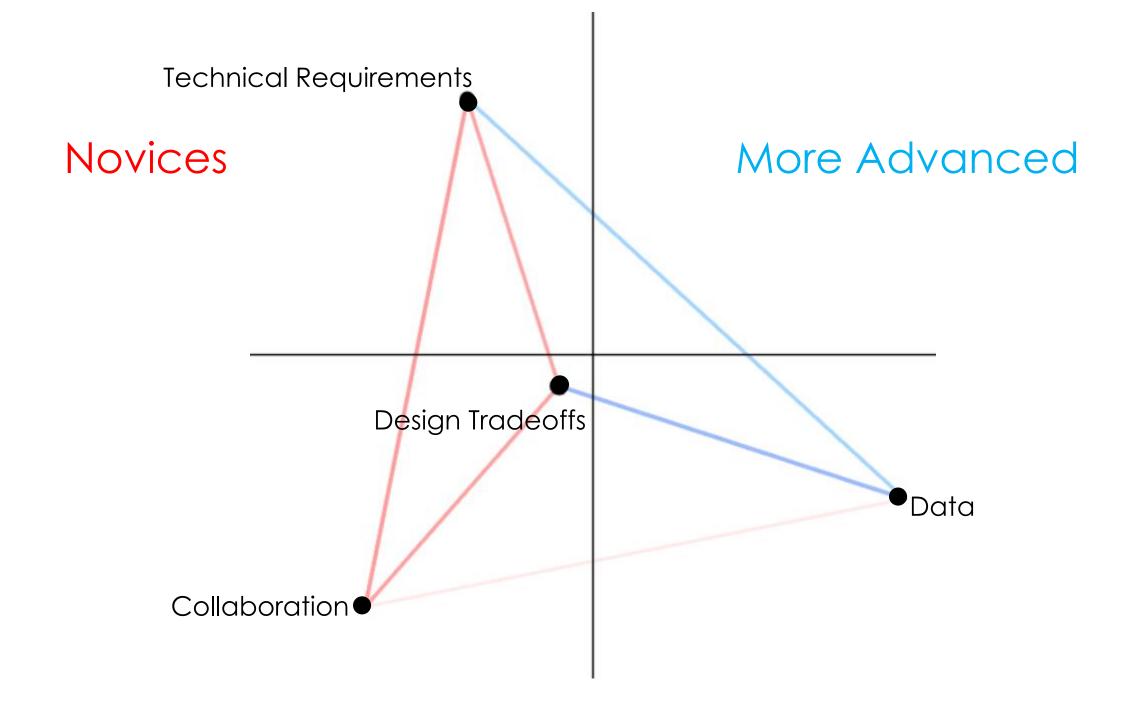
Data from N=50 students

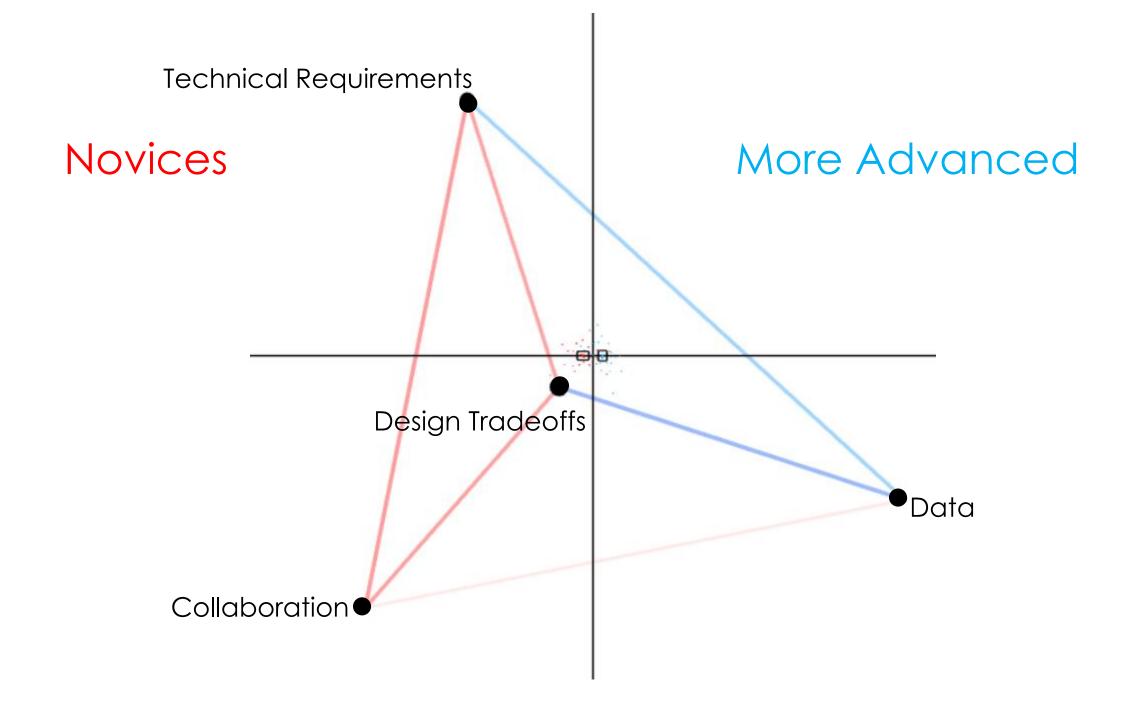
1st year college students

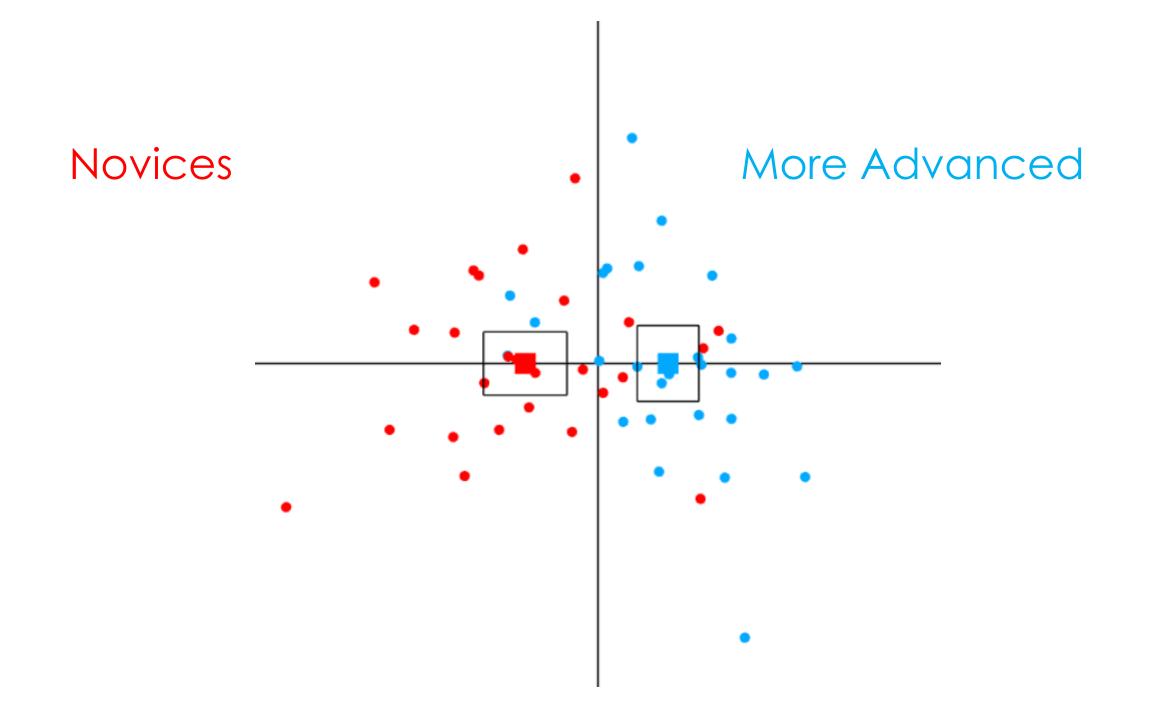
25 novices 25 more advanced

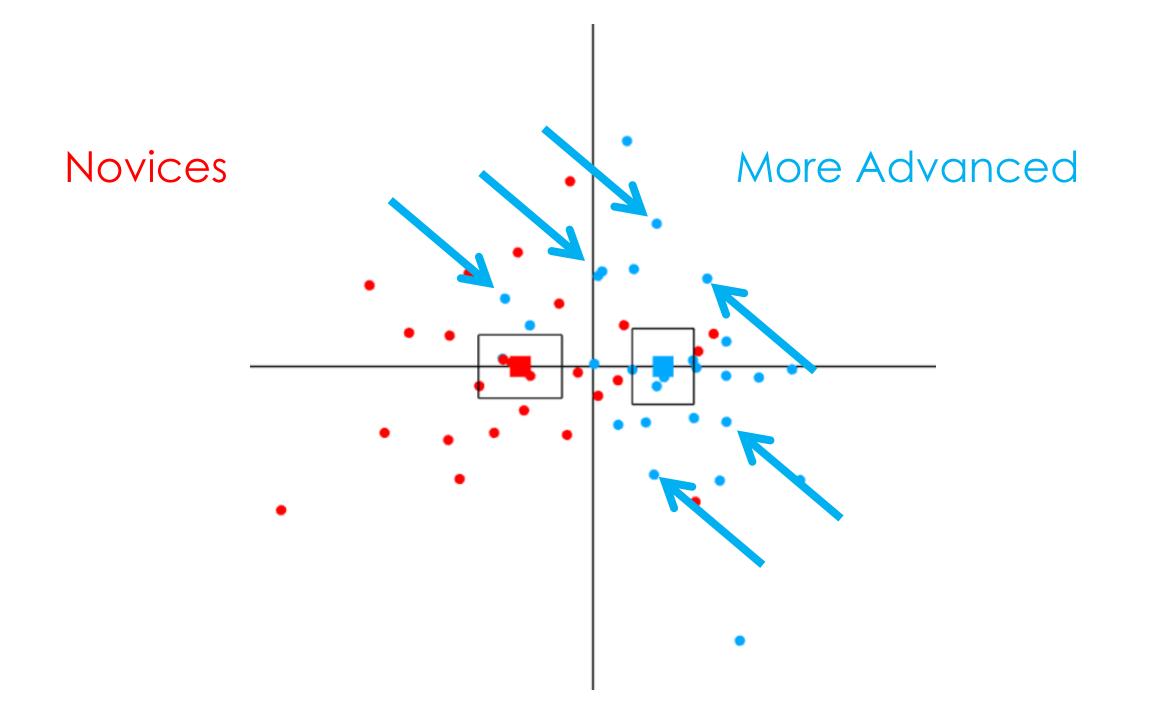


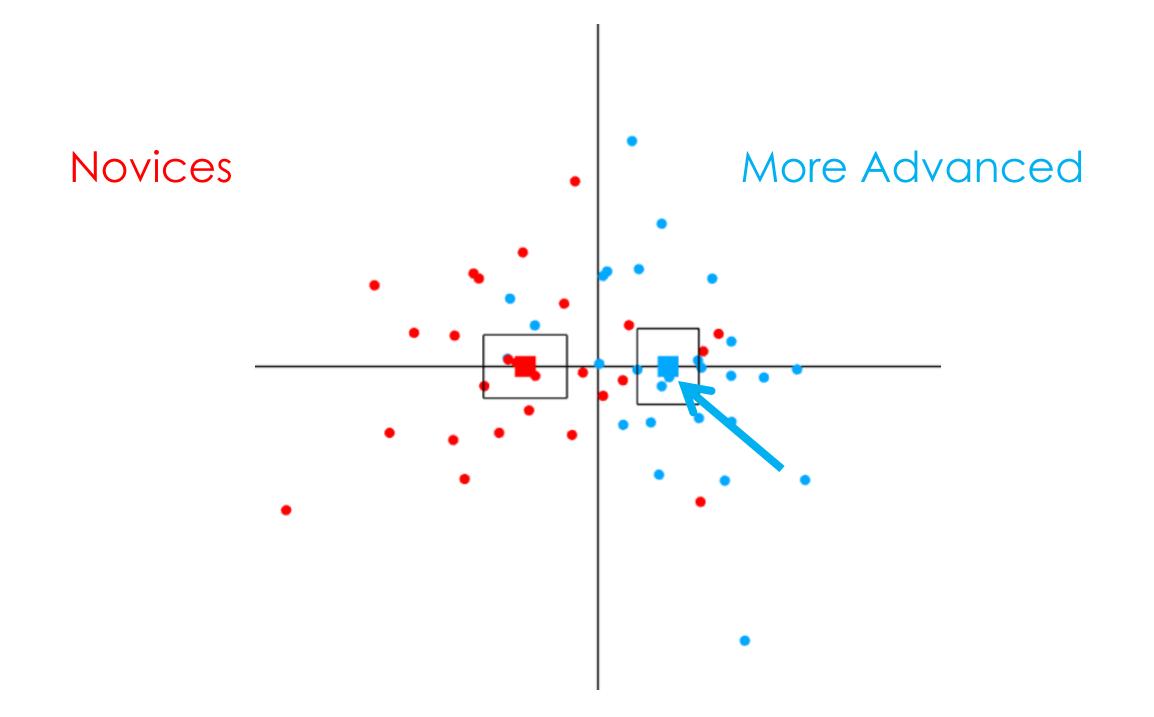


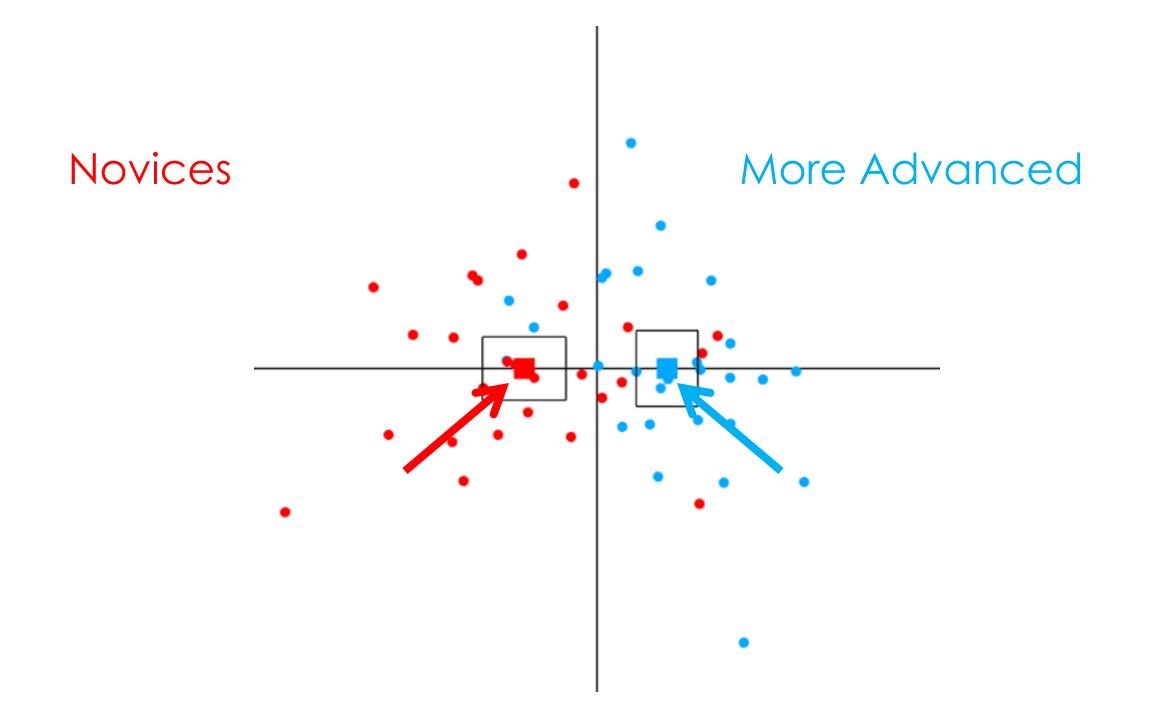




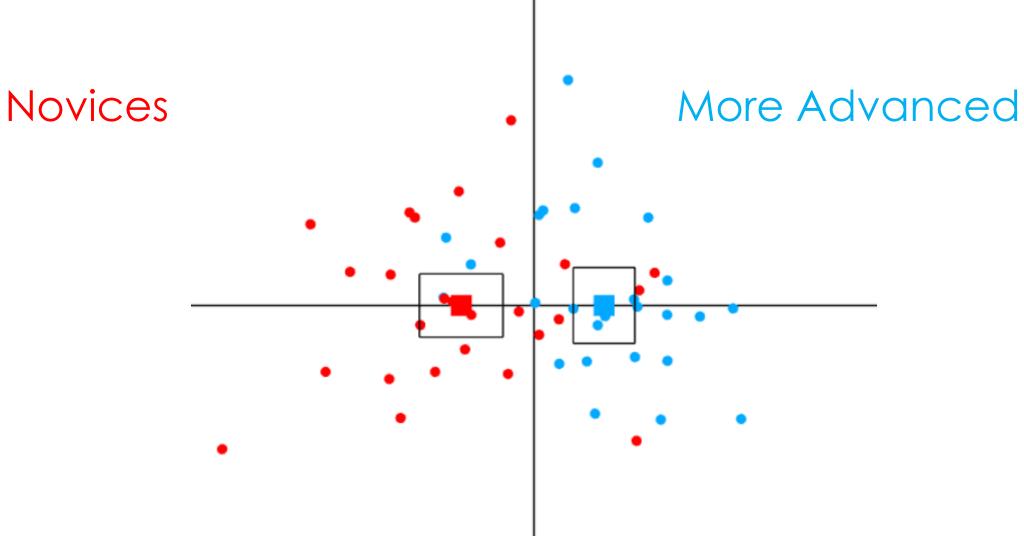


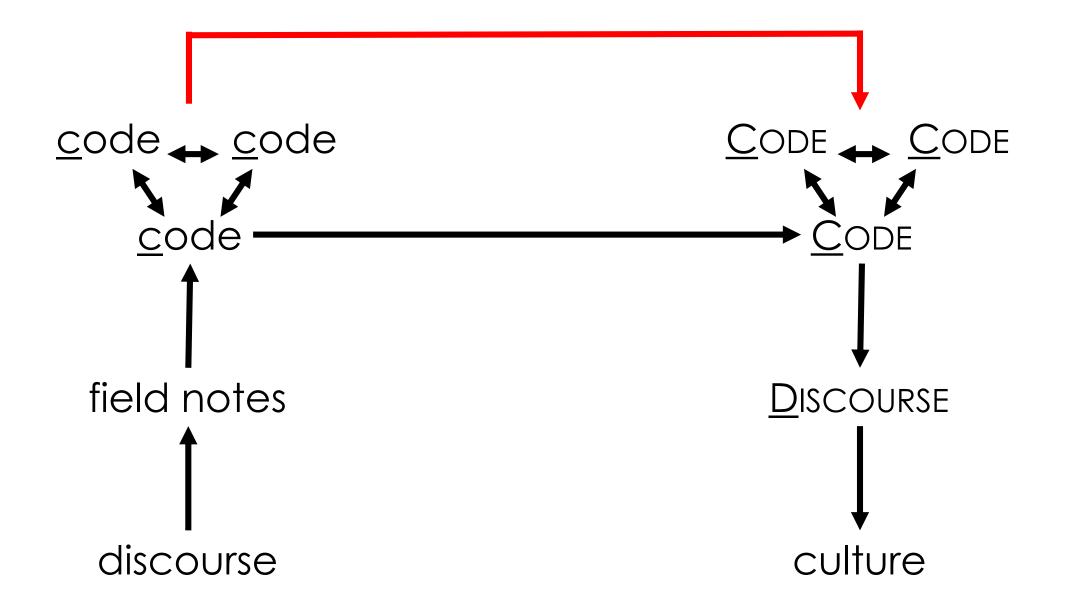


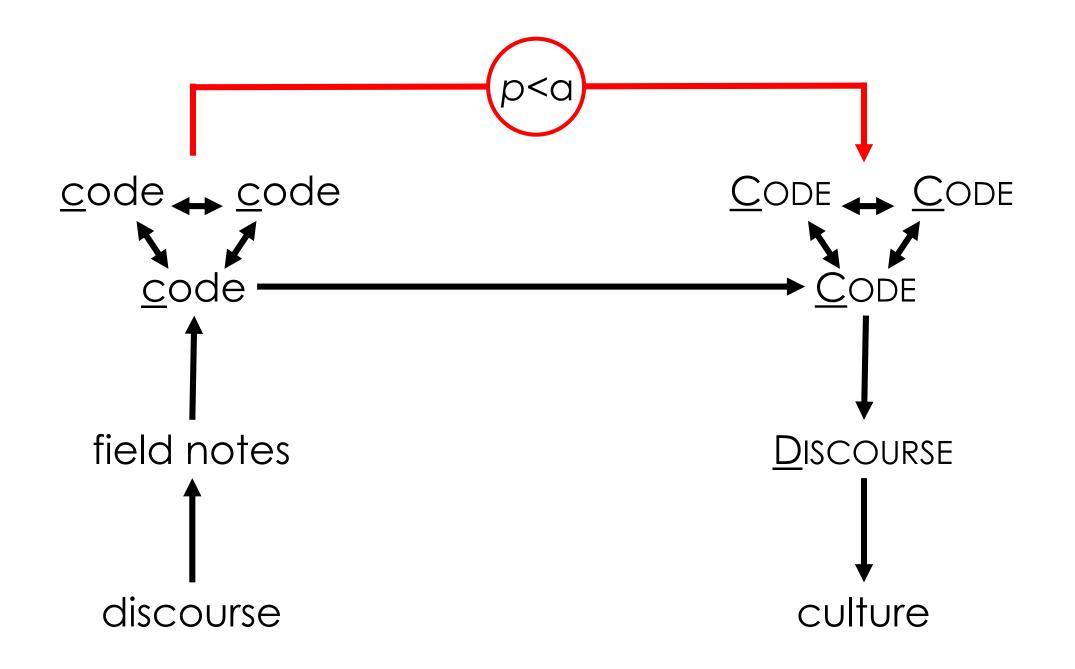


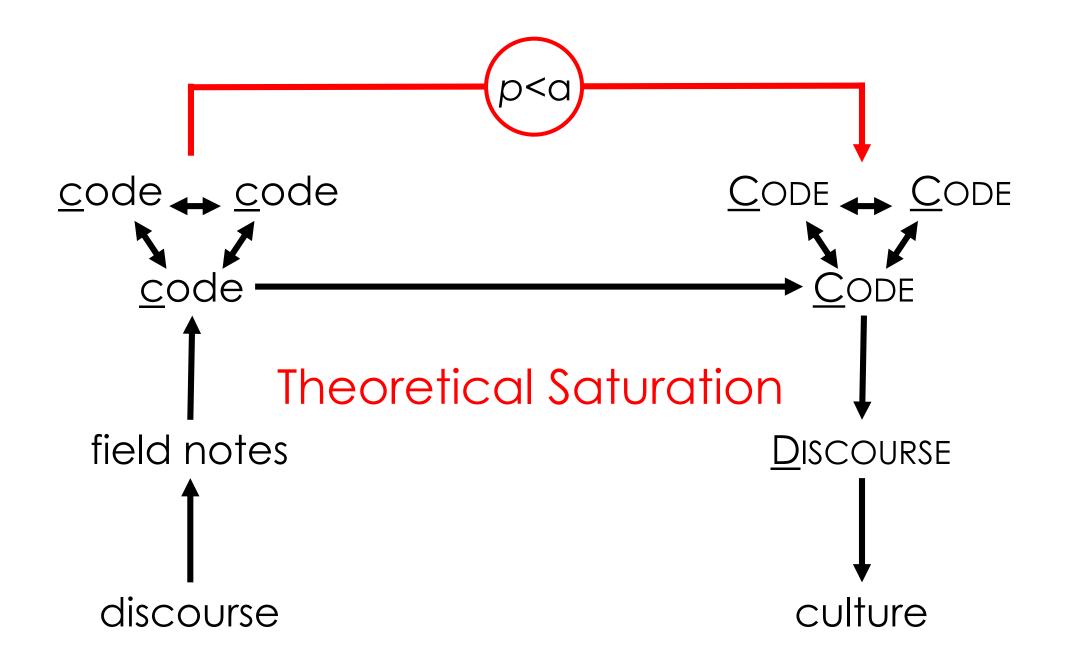


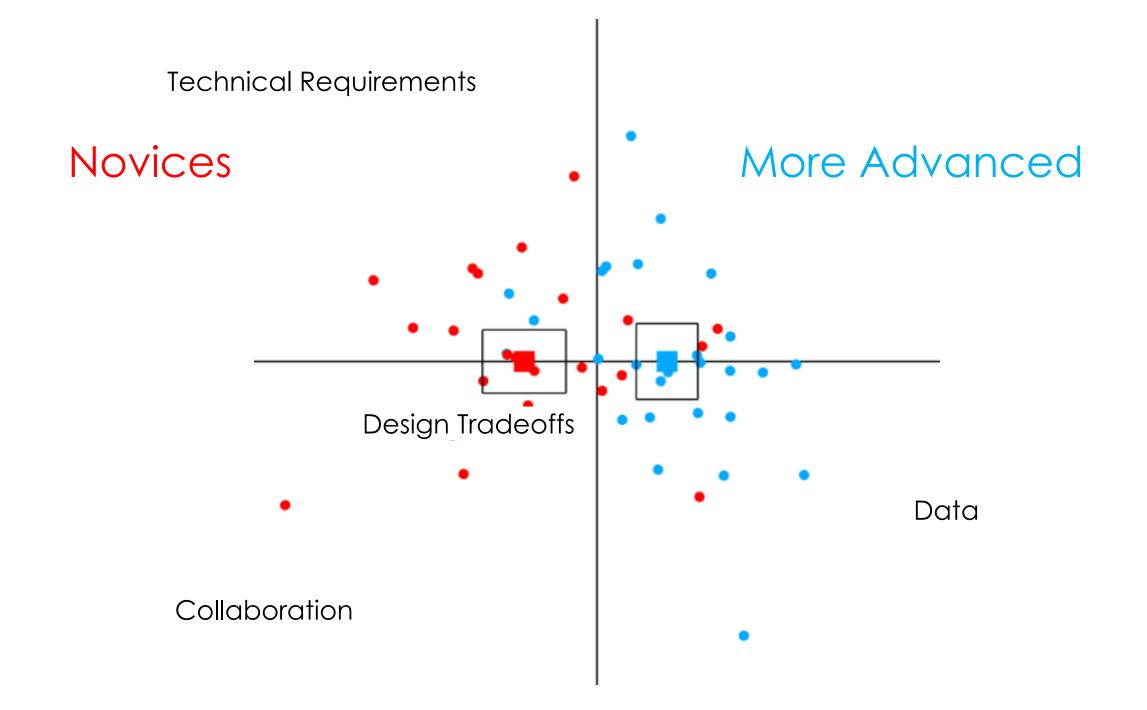
N = 50, p < 0.001, r² = 39%

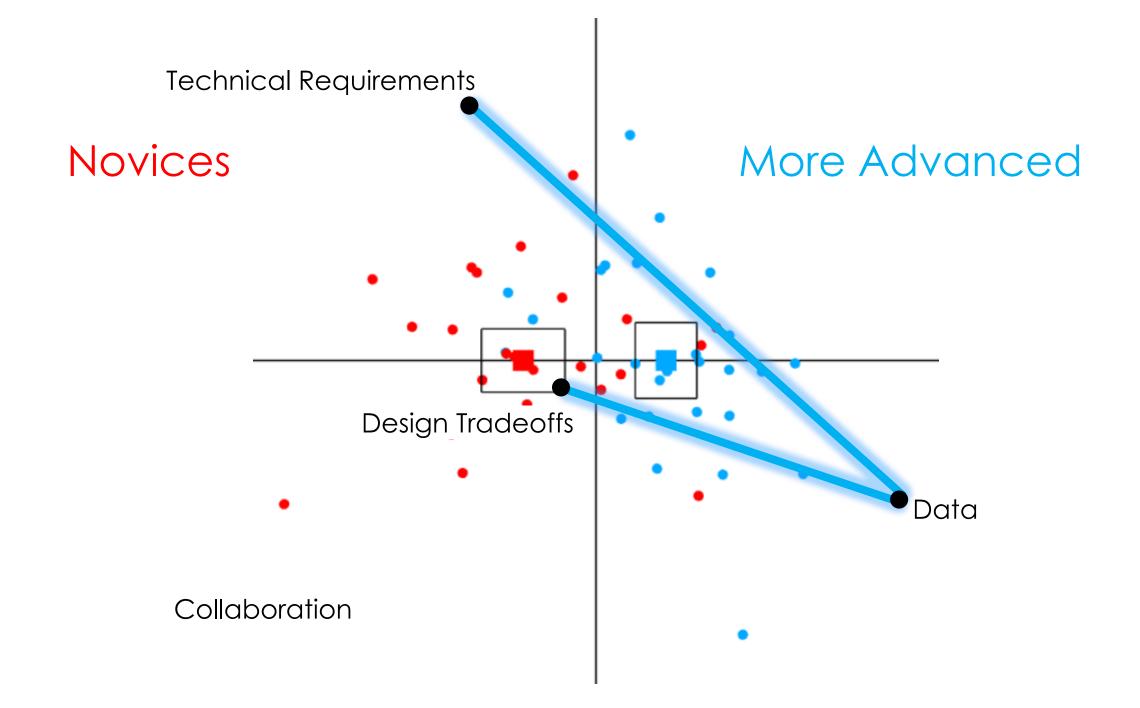


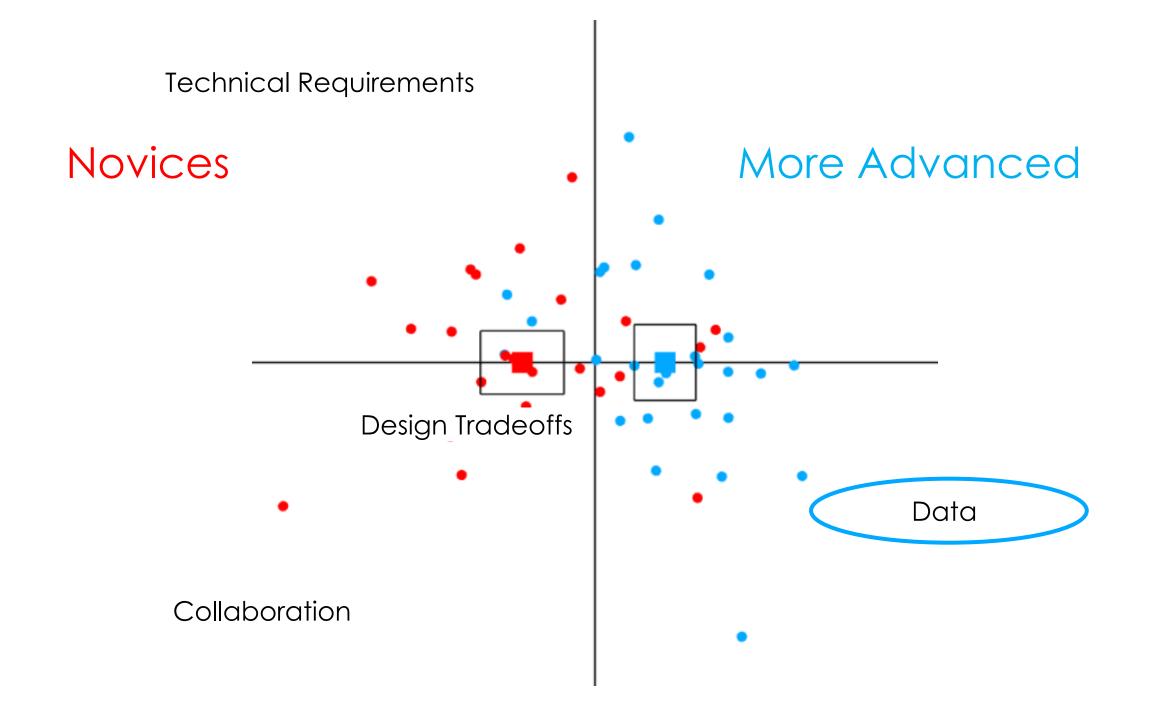


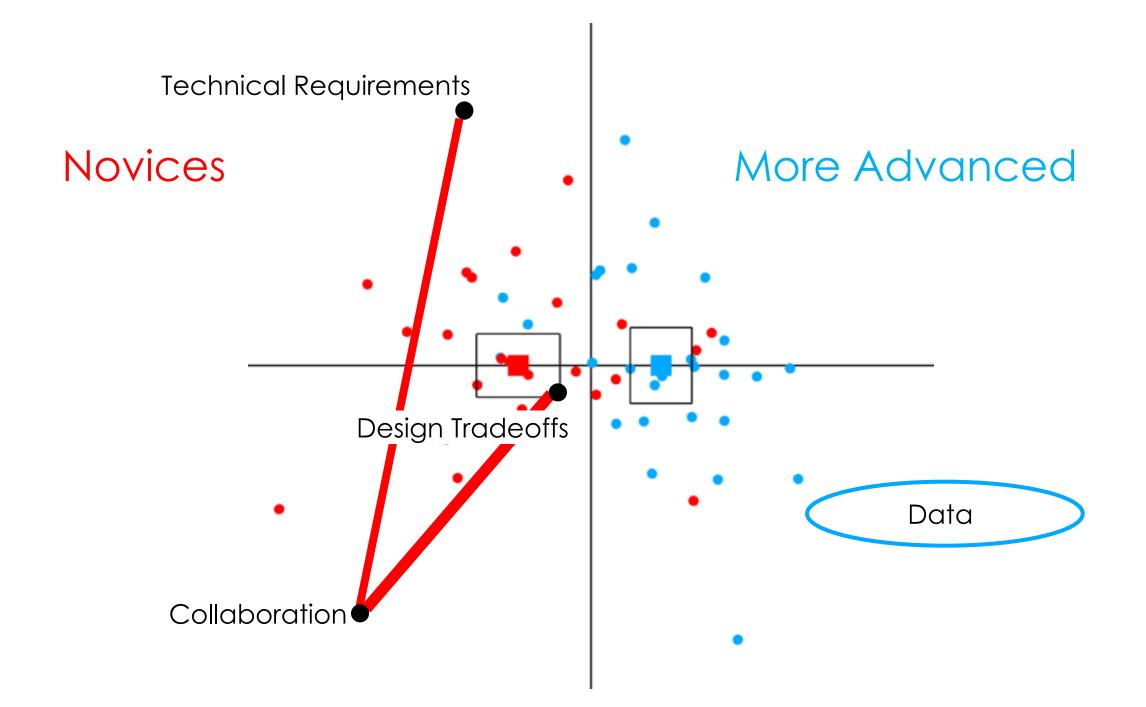


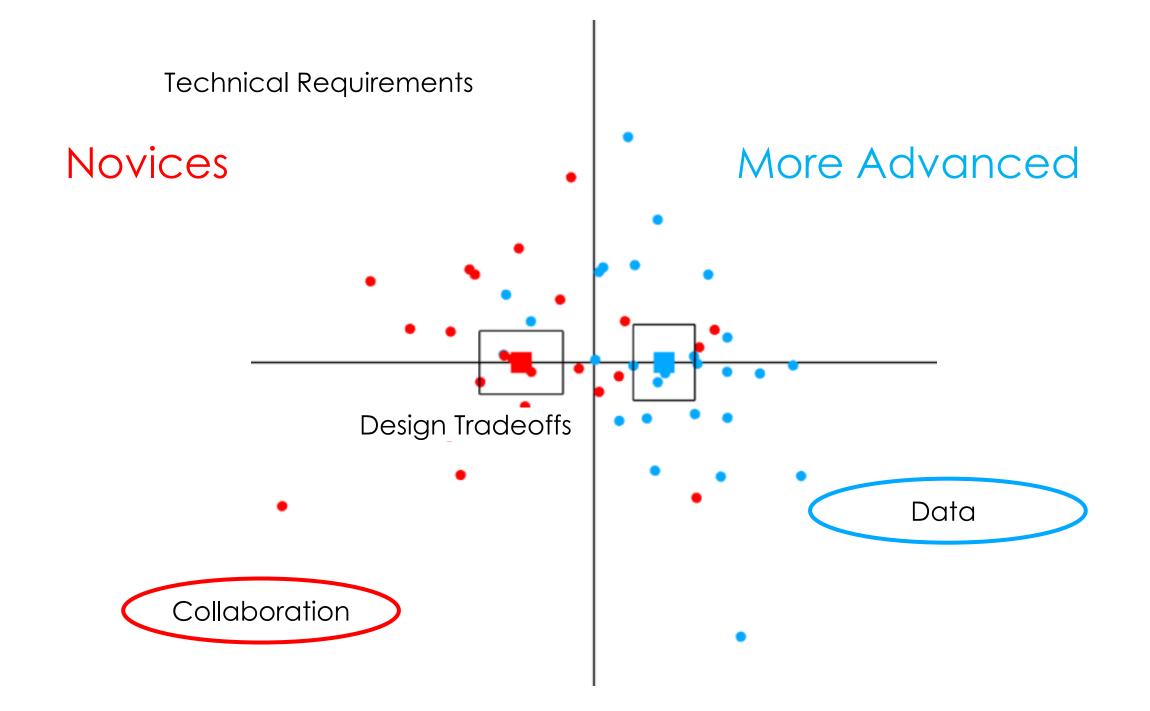






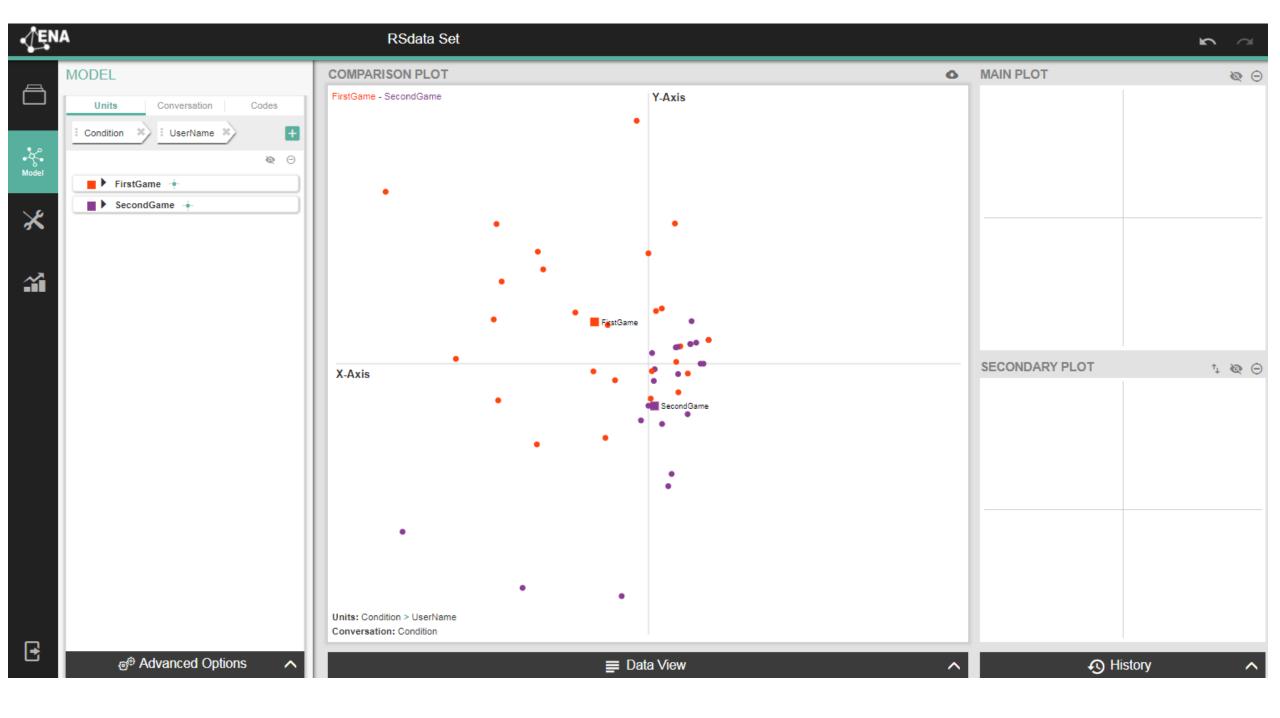


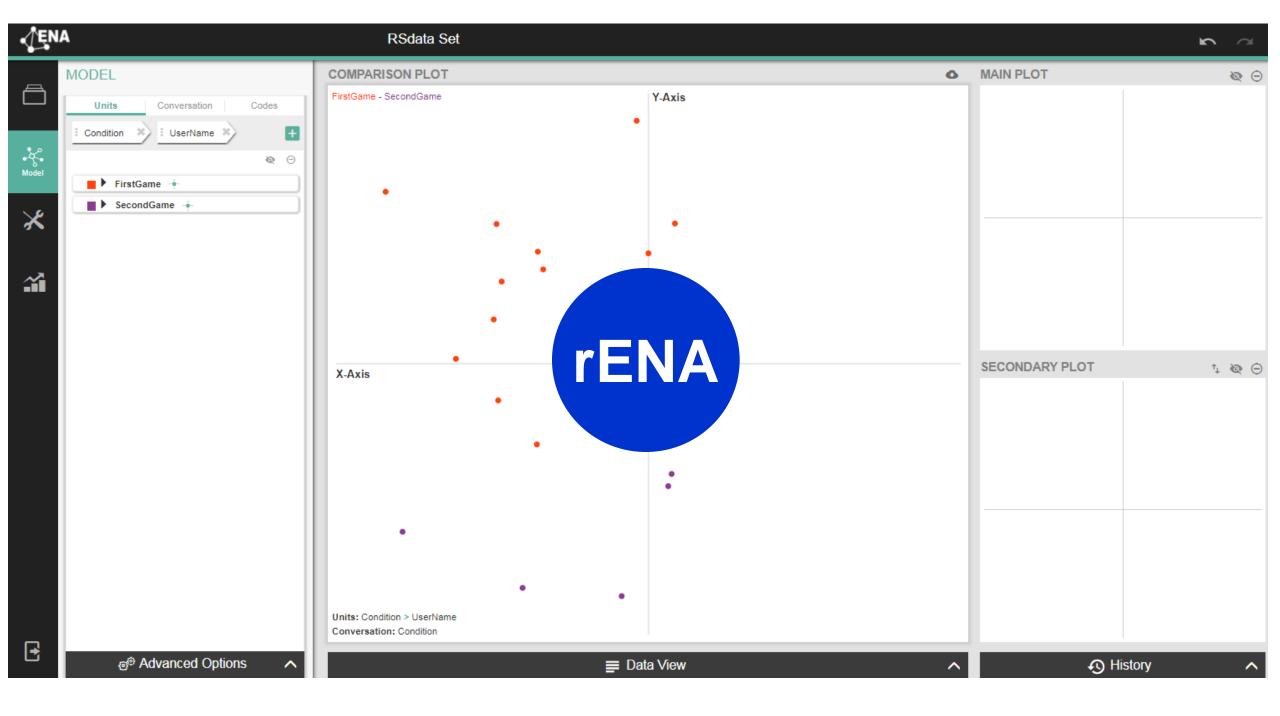


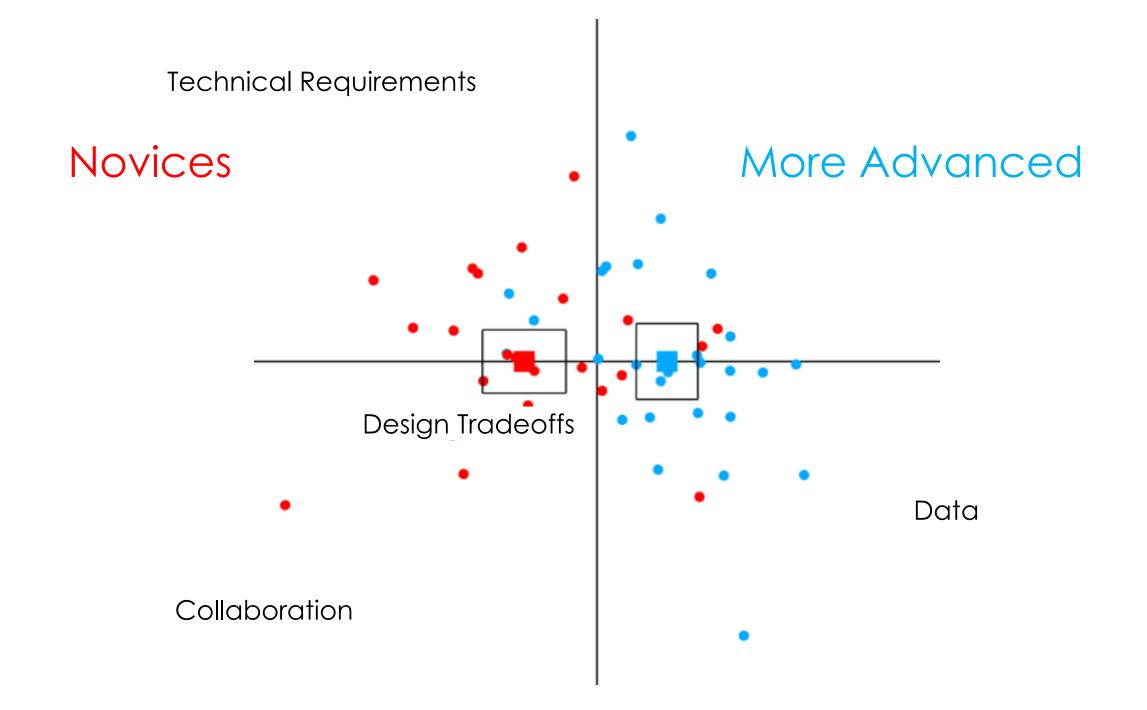


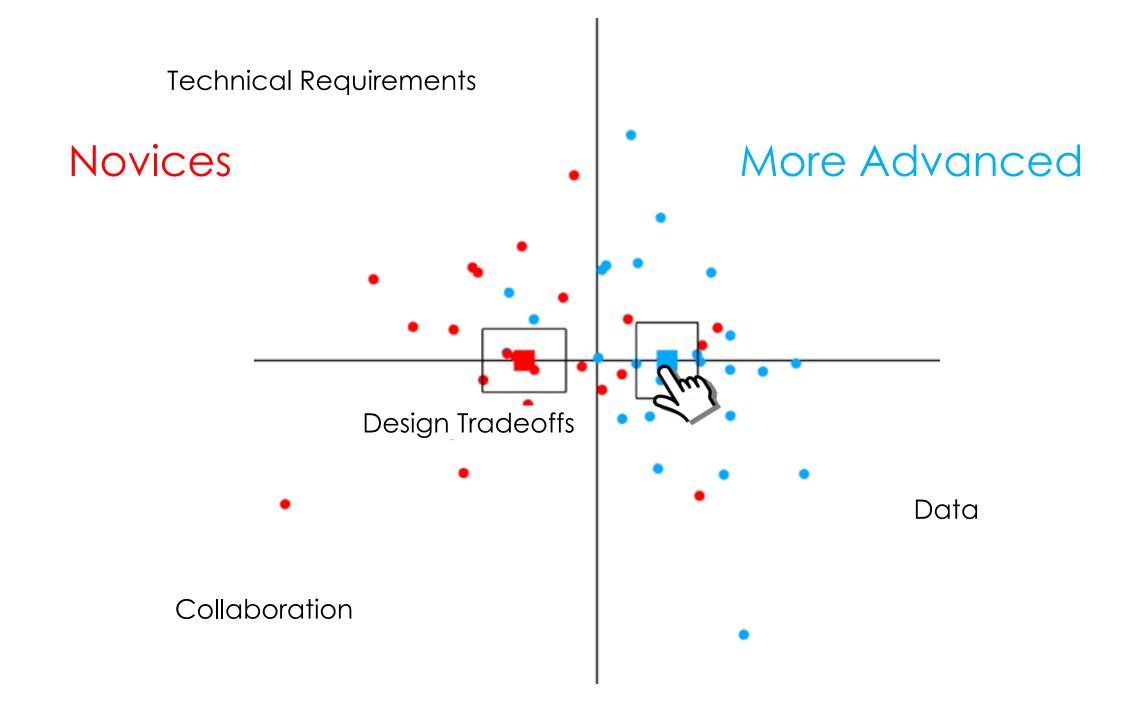
Could you format your data this way?

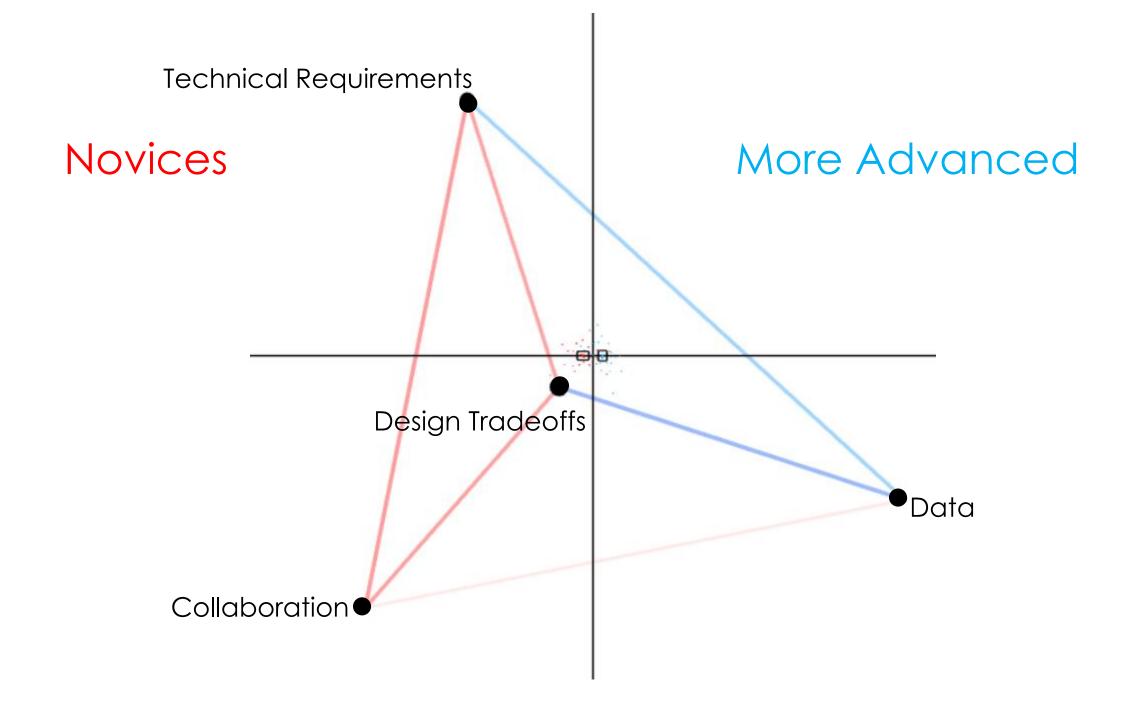
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1 UserName	e Condition	0100	01 COI	C.Level.F	PreC.Change	e Timestamp	Activity GroupNar	r GameHa	lf Gam text		E.data	S.data	E.design	S.design	S.professio	E.client	V.client E	.consulta V.
				-		g 9/17/2013	1 Electric	First	1 Hey, I am Akash			0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
3 alexander	FirstGame	5	7 1	Low.Pre	Pos.Char	g 9/17/2013	1 Electric	First	1 I'm Alex			0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
4 amelia n	FirstGame	5	7 1	Low.Pre	Pos.Char	g 9/17/2013	1 PAM	First	1 @Justin Kim: Hi my	name is Amelia		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
5 arden f	FirstGame	5	7 1	Low.Pre	Pos.Char	g 9/17/2013	1 Hydraulic	First	1 Greetings everyone	! My name is Arden, and I am		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
5 brandon I	FirstGame	5	6 1	Low.Pre	Pos.Char	g 9/17/2013	1 Electric	First	1 OK.			0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
7 brandon I	FirstGame	5	6 1	Low.Pre	Pos.Char	g 9/17/2013	1 Electric	First	1 OK.			0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
cameron l	k FirstGame	6	7 1	High.Pre	Pos.Char	g 9/17/2013	1 Series Ela	s First	1 Hi everyone, I'm Ca	meron, nice to meet you		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
cameron l	k FirstGame	6	7 1	High.Pre	Pos.Char	g 9/17/2013	1 Series Ela	s First	1 Hi Nassim, I can't se	eem to figure out what to do/	1	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
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1 cameron	k FirstGame	6	7 1	High.Pre	Pos.Char	g 9/17/2013	1 Series Ela	s First	1 Hi Nassim, I can't se	em to figure out what to do/	1	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
	FirstGame			-		n∉ 9/17/2013	1 Hydraulic	First	1 Hello team, I'm Cor	nor, looking forward to work	i	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
3 devin c				-	-	g 9/17/2013	1 PAM	First	1 @Justin Kim: My na	· -		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
4 devin c						g 9/17/2013	1 PAM	First		imply testing this chat feature		0	0 0			0	0	0
iimmy i	FirstGame			Low.Pre		g 9/17/2013	1 Hydraulic			Hi team, I am okay with Jimmy		0	0 0	-	-	0	0	0
5 jordan I	FirstGame					g 9/17/2013	1 Hydraulic		1 Okay, thanks!	in team, rain okay with sining	,	0	0 0		0	0	0	0
7 jordan I	FirstGame			-		ig 9/17/2013	1 Hydraulic			I am excited to make real en		0	0 0		-	0	0	0
8 joseph I				-		ig 9/17/2013	1 Series Ela			n Joe. Nice to meet all of you		0	0 0	-	-	0	0	0
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	r FirstGame					g 9/17/2013	1 Hydraulic			li, team. You can call me Mag	3	-				-		0
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6 tiffany x	FirstGame	6	7 1	High.Pre	Pos.Char	g 9/17/2013	1 PAM	First	1 @Justin Kim: I'm Tif	fany.		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
7 abigail z	SecondGa	ı## ‡	##	#N/A	#N/A	#########	1 Series Ela	s First	1 Should I submit the	interview without it?		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
8 abigail z	SecondGa	i## #	##	#N/A	#N/A	#########	1 Series Ela	s First	1 I could see that one	e, it		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
9 abigail z	SecondGa	1 ## #	##	#N/A	#N/A	#########	1 Series Ela	s First	1 's the bubble chart t	hing		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
0 abigail z	SecondGa	. ## _ #	##	#N/A	#N/A	****	1 Series Ela	s First	1 Sounds good, thank	you!		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
1 abigail z	SecondGa	1## #	# ##	#N/A	#N/A	#########	1 Series Ela	s First	1 It lets me move on,	but the bubbles are still not th	ł	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
2 abigail z				#N/A	#N/A	########	1 Series Ela	s First		let me see one of the charts of		0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
3 abigail z				#N/A	#N/A	########	1 Series Ela		1 Hi, I'm Abby			0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
4 brandon f						g ########	1 Hydraulic		1 Hi Justin			0	0 0	-	-	0	0	0
5 brandon f						g ########	1 Hydraulic		1 Hi, I'm Brandon			0	0 0			0	0	0
6 brandon f						-	1 Hydraulic			ng trouble viewing the three ty		0	0 0	-	-	0	0	0
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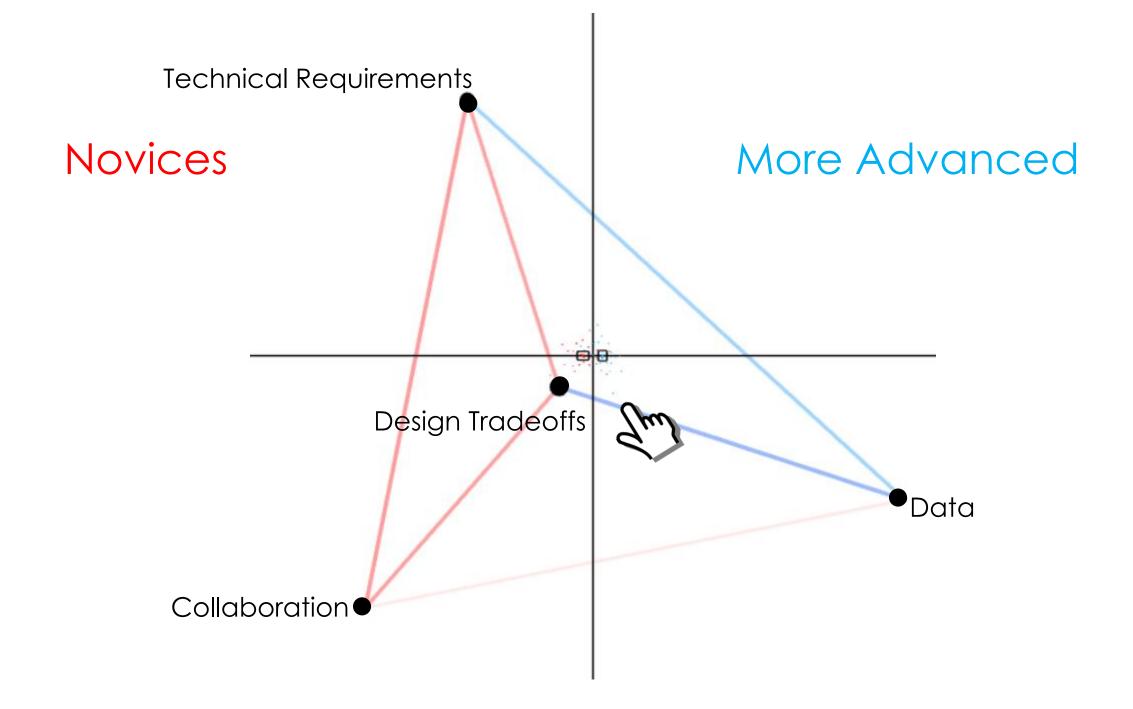






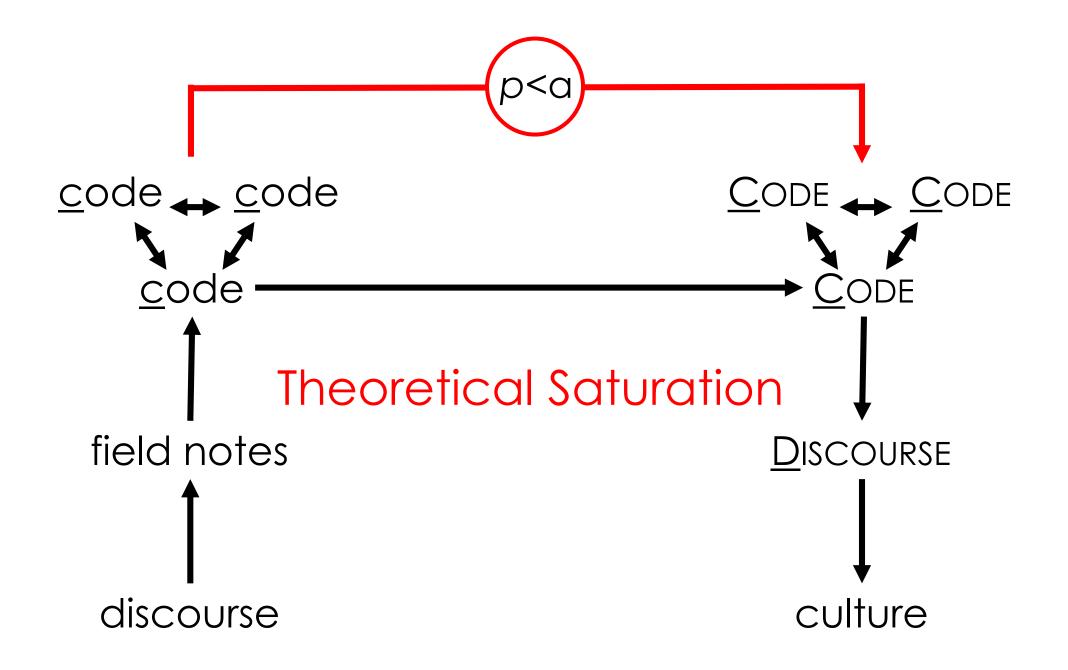


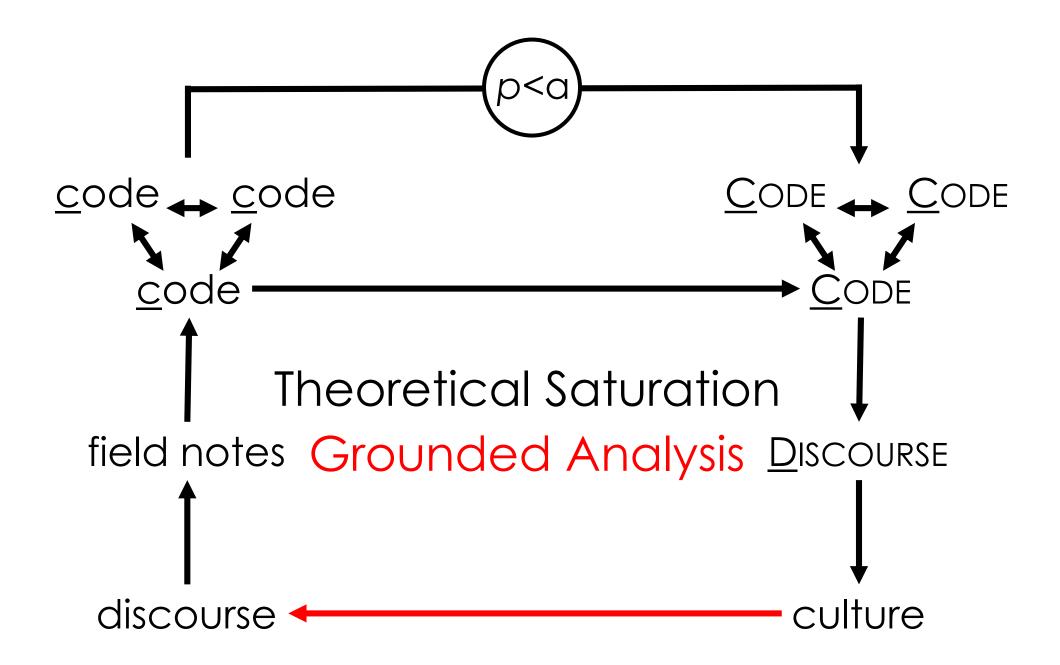


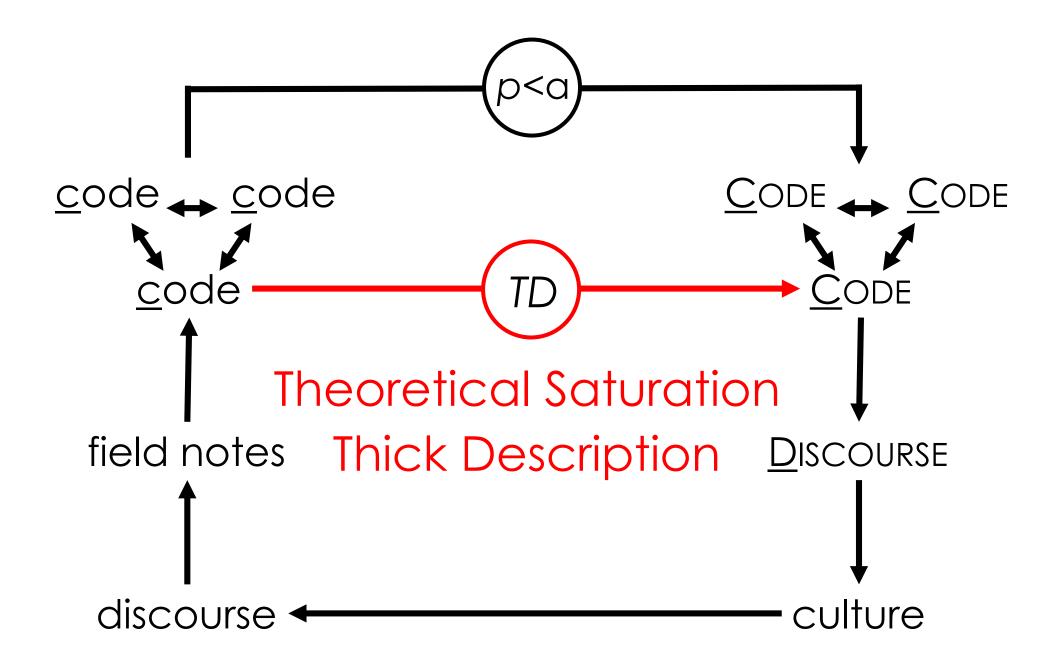


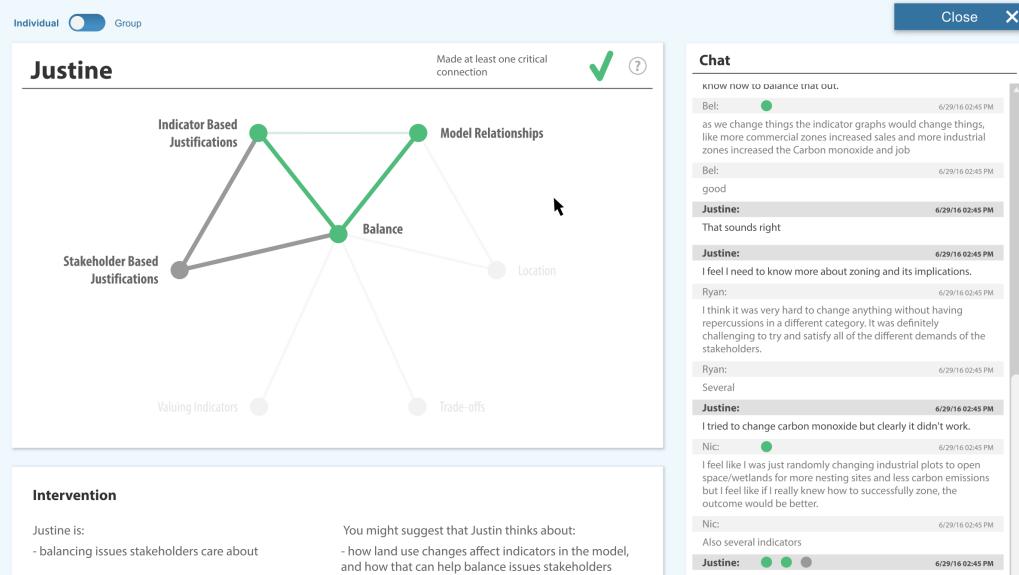
Utterance Column: text	christina b.SecondGame	UserName	• Tradeoffs	•	
				Performance.P	arameters
Conversation: Condition = SecondGame, GroupName = 4					
the recharge interval ranged from 5.98-6.90		madeline	eg (1
Most of my prototypes were only able to satisfy 1-3 consultants, did anyone have more?		shane	t 1		0
• We should think about what we want to prioritize. What do you think are the most important factors?		abigail	z 1		0
I think that safety is a very important factor to focus on		madeline	eg (J	1
I would say Safety & Payload		christina	<u>ab</u> (2	1
Sounds good to me!		abigail	z C	1	0
does anyone have any results that satisfy all three of those?		daniel	t C	1	0
• • My device has a pretty good safety, payload, agility, and recharge interval; the cost is a little high though		madeline	eg 1		1
same here. I have one that has good scores for the categories, but is set at 15440 dollars		shane	t C)	0
• What's everyone's range for safety cause I feel mine is very high 191-229		christina	<u>ab</u> (2	1
188-230		daniel	t C)	0
for electric it is 190-230		madeline	eg (i -	0
same here for hydraulic, 190-235		shane	t C	1	0
• • Okay so should we choose either mine/Shane's prototypes, which are good in all categories except cost, or try to find another prototype that does not have such a high cos	st?	madeline	eg 1		1
We should choose our 3 best prototypes and then try to improve 2 of them by changing something		christina	<u>ab 1</u>	L	<u>0</u>
because the agility, recharge interval and safety are good.		abigail	z C)	1
They gave us reference points to base our opinions on		abigail	z C)	0
Which prototype are you guys thinking?		shane	t 1		0
• • ya i was thinking either that one or Team 4 prototype, but the safety is the only issue with that one is safety		shane	t 1		1
• I liked the group 2 #2 but the safety is too high so the batch 2 design 3 would be overall best		christina	ab 1	L	1
Export as CSV					

Utterance Column: text	Unit: christina b.SecondGame	UserName 🛛 T	radeoffs	• Performance.Parameters
Conversation: Condition = SecondGame, GroupName = 4		_		_
••• • the recharge interval ranged from 5.98-6.90		madeline g	0	1
Most of my prototypes were only able to satisfy 1-3 consultants, did anyone have more?		shane t	1	0
				0
Sounds good to me!				1
				1
does anyone have any results that satisfy all three of those?				o
• • My device has a pretty good enfety, payload, acility, and recharge inter	ual, the cost is a	little bieb th	augh	0
• • My device has a pretty good safety, payload, agility, and recharge interview	var; the cost is a	nttie nign th	lougn	1
same here. I have one that has good scores for the categories, but is se	et at 15440 dollars	5		1
				-
What's everyone's range for safety cause I feel mine is very hig	<u>h 191-229</u>			0
				o
•••• • • Okay so should we choose either mine/Shane's prototypes, which are good in all categories except cost, or try to find another prototype that does not have s	uch a high cost?	madeline g	1	1
We should choose our 3 best prototypes and then try to improve 2 of them by changing something		<u>christina b</u>	1	<u>0</u>
because the agility, recharge interval and safety are good.		abigail z	0	1
They gave us reference points to base our opinions on		abigail z	0	0
Which prototype are you guys thinking?		shane t	1	0
• • ya i was thinking either that one or Team 4 prototype, but the safety is the only issue with that one is safety		shane t	1	1
• I liked the group 2 #2 but the safety is too high so the batch 2 design 3 would be overall best		christina b	1	1



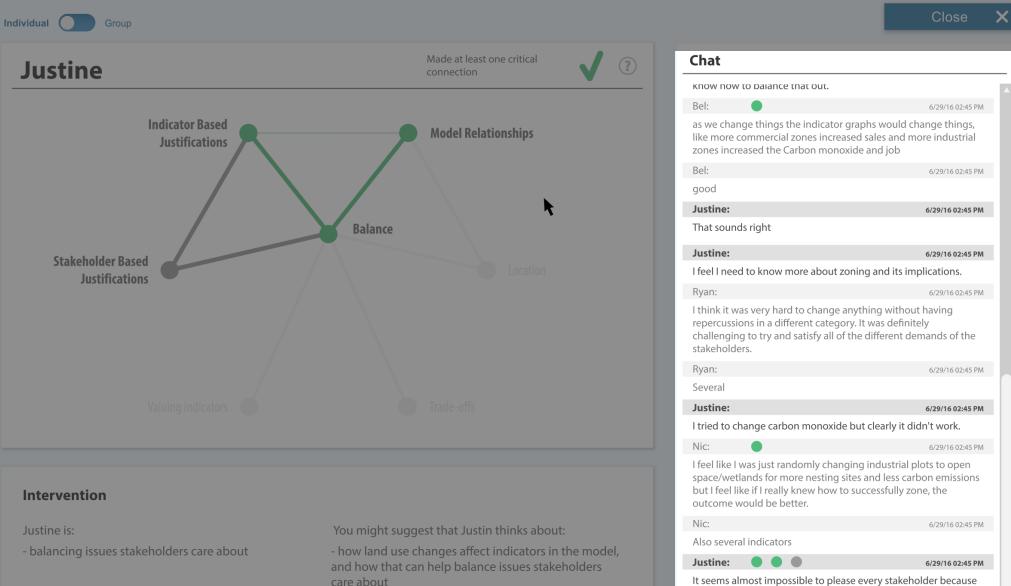




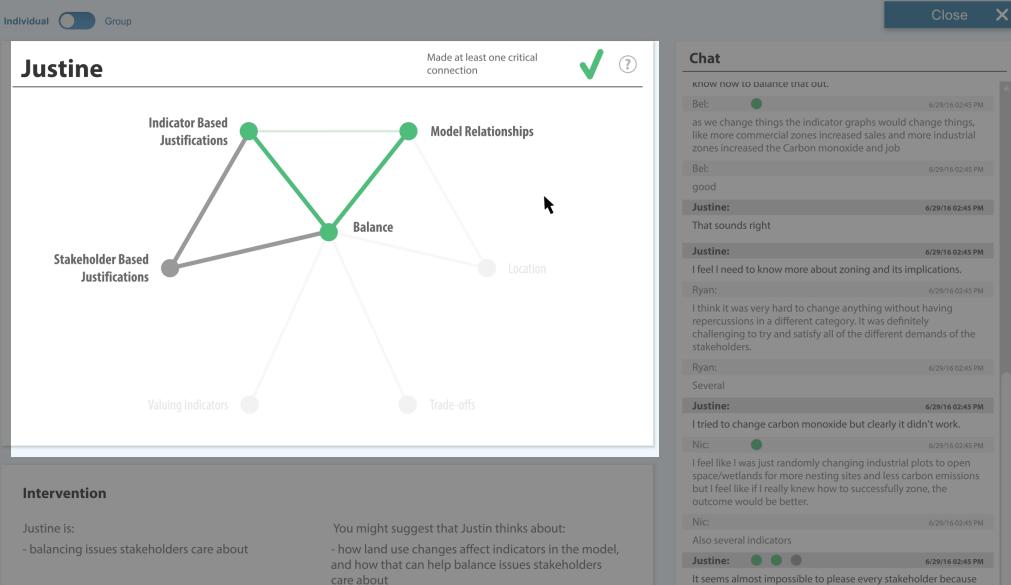


care about

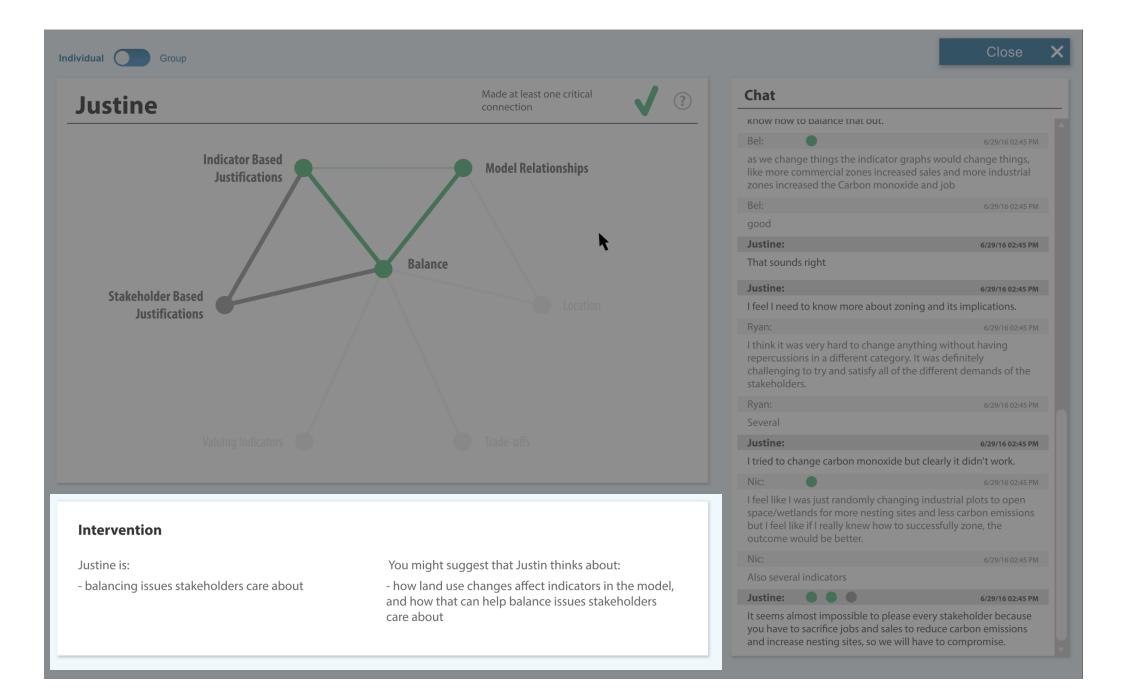
It seems almost impossible to please every stakeholder because you have to sacrifice jobs and sales to reduce carbon emissions and increase nesting sites, so we will have to compromise.

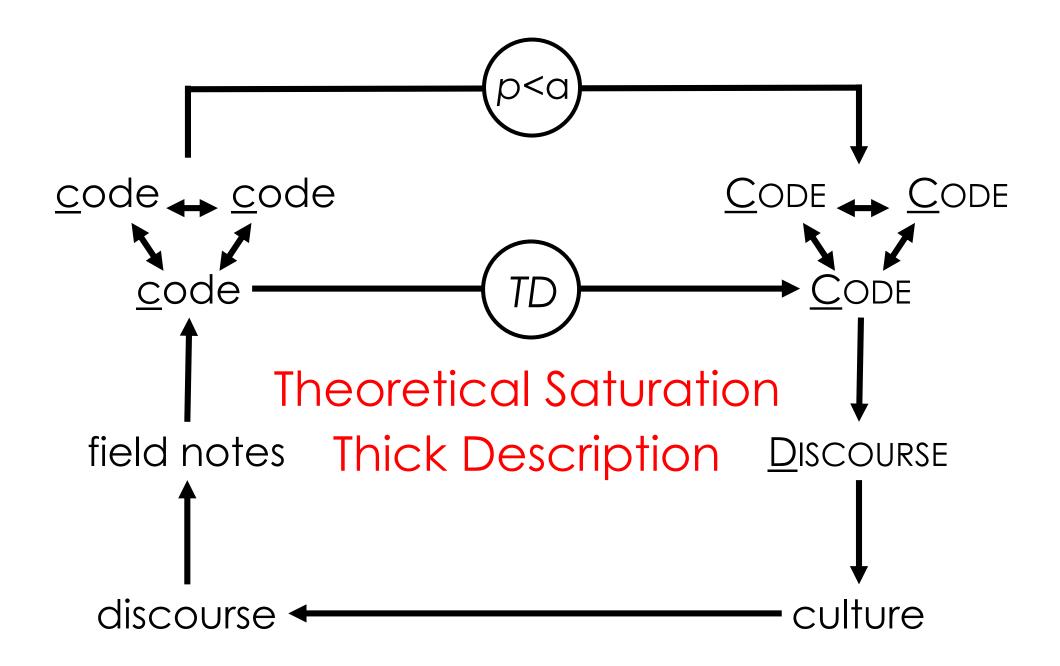


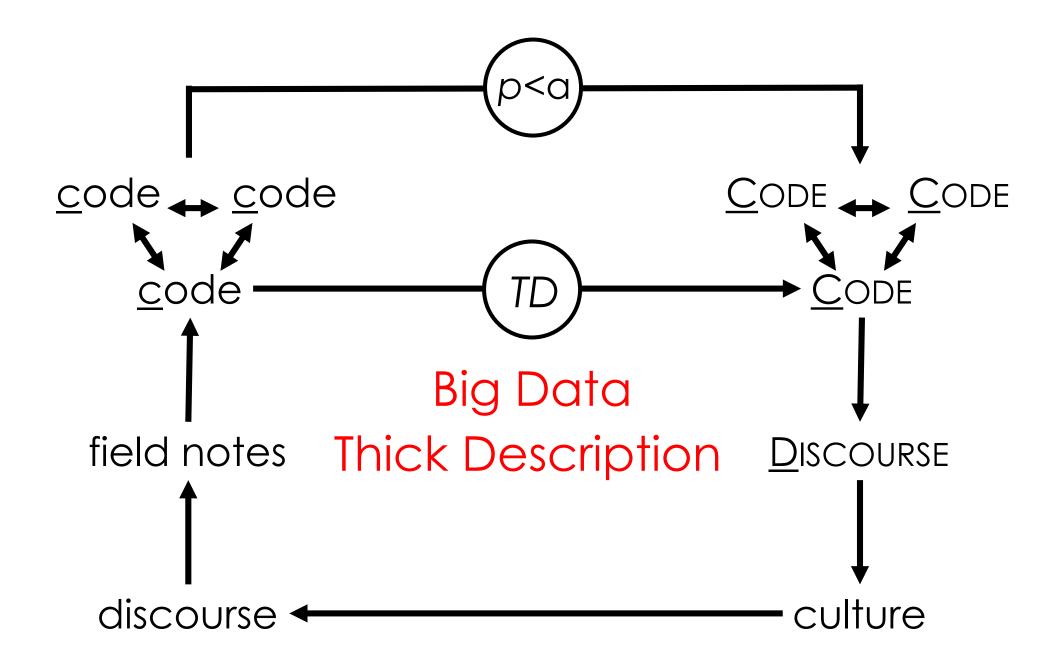
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It seems almost impossible to please every stakeholder because you have to sacrifice jobs and sales to reduce carbon emissions and increase nesting sites, so we will have to compromise.







"The essential task of [ethnography] is not to codify abstract regularities but to make thick description possible, not to generalize across cases but to *generalize within them*."

- Clifford Geertz

See Shaffer and Serlin (2004), What good are statistics that don't generalize?



Art Graesser Psychology



Kris Scopinich Outreach Education



Morten Misfeldt Math Education



Zhijiang Cai Computer Science



Naomi Chesler Engineering



Jeff Linderoth Engineering



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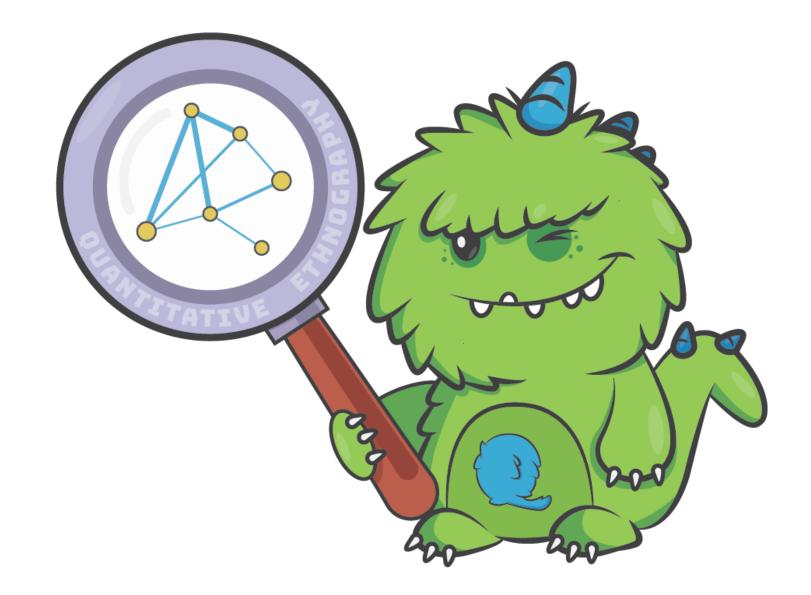


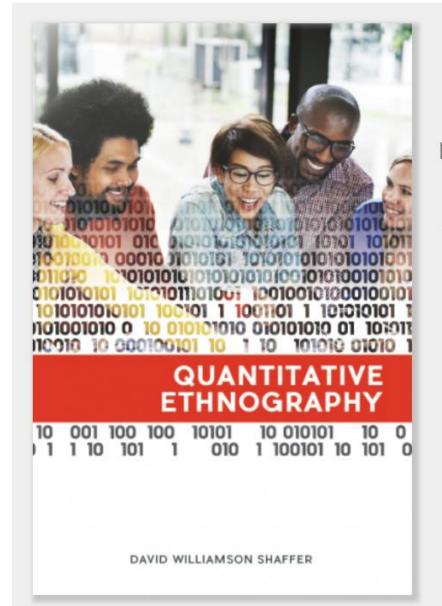
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